

THE LABOUR FORCE, VICTORIA, FEBRUARY 1994

From this issue, original labour force estimates are based on population estimates obtained from the 1991 Census of Population and Housing. Small revisions have therefore been made to many of the estimates from January 1989 to January 1994. See paragraph 14 of the Explanatory Notes.

Seasonally adjusted and trend estimates have also been revised as a result of the revisions to original estimates and the annual reanalysis of seasonal factors. See paragraph 45 of the Explanatory Notes.

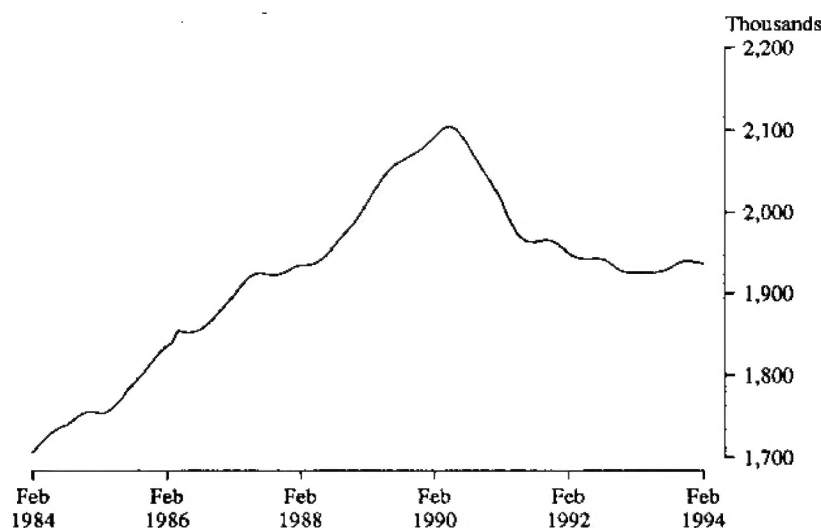
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Employment

The February 1994 seasonally adjusted estimate of employed persons in Victoria was 1,934,100, a decrease of 11,600 since November 1993. Male employment fell by 17,100 to 1,105,700 while female employment rose by 5,400 to 828,400.

Provisional trend estimates of employment have decreased slightly since November 1993.

EMPLOYED PERSONS: TREND SERIES, VICTORIA



Unemployment

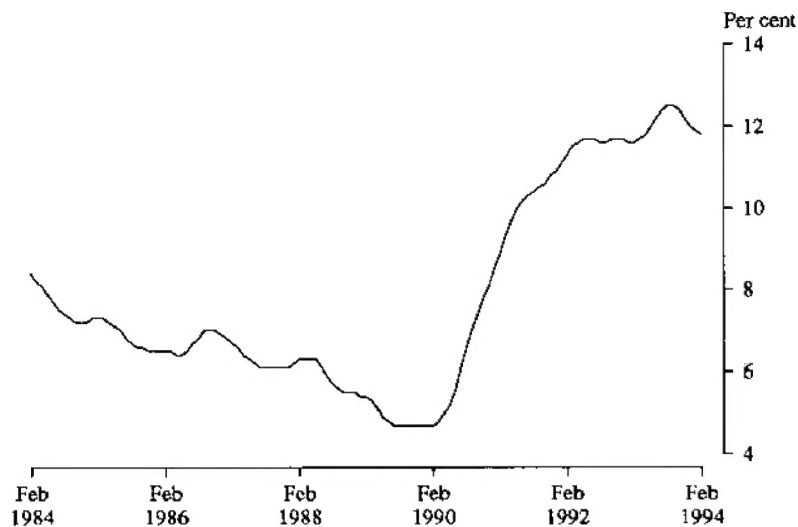
The seasonally adjusted estimate of unemployed persons in Victoria for February 1994 was 259,000, a decrease of 12,100 since November 1993. The seasonally adjusted estimate of the unemployment rate was 11.8 per cent a fall of 0.4 percentage points since November 1993. Male unemployment rose slightly to 154,200, and female unemployment fell by 13,400 to 104,800 since November 1993.

The provisional trend estimate of the unemployment rate has been decreasing since September 1993.

INQUIRIES

- for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact Andrew Henderson on (03) 615 7423; or any ABS State office.
- for information about other ABS statistics and services please contact Information Services (03) 615 7000; or any ABS State office.

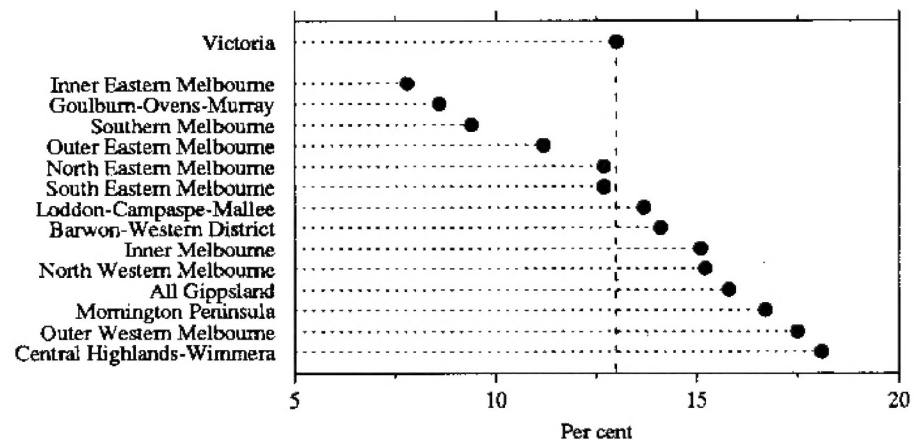
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: TREND SERIES, VICTORIA



Regions

In February 1994, the region with the highest unemployment rate was the Central Highlands - Wimmera Region with an unemployment rate of 18.1 per cent. The regions within the Melbourne Major Statistical Region with the highest unemployment rates were Outer Western Melbourne (17.5 per cent) and the Mornington Peninsula (16.7 per cent). The lowest unemployment rate recorded in any region in February 1994 was 7.8 per cent for Inner Eastern Melbourne.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS, FEBRUARY 1994



CONTENTS

Table		Page
	Civilian population aged 15 years and over -	
1	Labour force status, time series, original series	4
2	Labour force status, time series, seasonally adjusted series	6
3	Labour force status, time series, trend series	7
4	Labour force status, age, and attendance at an educational institution, February 1994	8
5	Labour force status, birthplace, and period of arrival in Australia, February 1994	9
6	Labour force status and family status, February 1994	10
7	Labour force status by regions, December 1993	12
8	Labour force status by regions, January 1994	14
9	Labour force status by regions, February 1994	16
10	Labour force status and age by regions, February 1994	18
	Employed persons -	
11	Industry by regions, February 1994	22
12	Occupation by regions, February 1994	24
13	Industry and occupation by age, February 1994	26
14	Average weekly hours worked by industry, and occupation, February 1994	27
15	Status of worker and hours worked, February 1994	28
	Unemployed persons -	
16	Industry and occupation of last job, February 1994	28
17	Duration of unemployment, February 1994	29
	Explanatory notes	
..	Explanatory notes	30
..	Glossary	37
A	Standard errors of level estimates, Victorian labour force regions, September 1992 onwards	38
B	Standard errors of month to month movements, Victorian labour force regions, January 1993 onwards	39
C	Standard errors of month to month movement estimates, Victoria	40
D	25 per cent Relative Standard Error cut off levels, States and Australia, September 1992 onwards	40
..	Statistical Local Area Composition of Statistical Regions	41
	Maps	
..	Victorian labour force regions, September 1992 onwards	42
..	Metropolitan labour force regions, September 1992 onwards	43
	Charts	
..	Employed persons, trend series, Victoria	1
..	Unemployment rate, trend series, Victoria	2
..	Unemployment rates, Victorian labour force regions, February 1994	2
..	Unemployment rates, age group by sex, Victoria, February 1994	8
..	Unemployment rates, time series, North Western Melbourne Region to South Eastern Melbourne Region	11
..	Unemployment rates, time series, Mornington Peninsula Region and Melbourne Major Statistical Region	13
..	Unemployment rates, time series, Barwon - Western District to Goulburn - Ovens-Murray	15
..	Unemployment rates, time series, All Gippsland and Balance of Victoria Major Statistical Region	17

**TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA: ORIGINAL SERIES**

LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA: ORIGINAL SERIES										
Month	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Civilian population 15 years and over (<i>'000</i>)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full-time (<i>'000</i>)	Total (<i>'000</i>)	Full-time (<i>'000</i>)	Part-time (<i>'000</i>)	Total (<i>'000</i>)					
MALES										
1992 -										
December	1,008.4	1,122.9	137.9	17.8	155.8	1,278.7	435.1	1,713.9	12.2	74.6
1993 -										
January	986.8	1,097.5	158.8	12.1	170.9	1,268.4	446.1	1,714.5	13.5	74.0
February	992.6	1,095.3	154.8	14.2	169.0	1,264.3	450.7	1,715.0	13.4	73.7
March	997.1	1,114.9	142.1	18.6	160.7	1,275.5	440.1	1,715.6	12.6	74.3
April	993.0	1,104.7	137.0	17.2	154.2	1,258.9	457.5	1,716.3	12.2	73.3
May	990.2	1,101.3	148.1	18.2	166.3	1,267.6	449.4	1,717.0	13.1	73.8
June	998.9	1,108.8	142.8	12.8	155.6	1,264.4	453.4	1,717.7	12.3	73.6
July	998.1	1,113.0	146.0	10.6	156.6	1,269.6	448.7	1,718.3	12.3	73.9
August	986.6	1,096.6	151.5	11.8	163.3	1,259.9	459.0	1,718.9	13.0	73.3
September	1,004.4	1,125.0	140.0	11.9	151.9	1,276.9	442.6	1,719.5	11.9	74.3
October	1,011.2	1,117.2	140.5	9.9	150.4	1,267.6	452.5	1,720.1	11.9	73.7
November	1,005.7	1,116.8	138.8	10.1	148.9	1,265.7	455.0	1,720.7	11.8	73.6
December	1,026.1	1,134.2	135.9	13.7	149.6	1,283.9	437.5	1,721.3	11.7	74.6
1994 -										
January	1,000.7	1,112.5	142.5	16.3	158.8	1,271.3	450.7	1,722.0	12.5	73.8
February	997.2	1,106.0	152.5	15.0	167.5	1,273.5	449.2	1,722.7	13.2	73.9
MARRIED FEMALES										
1992 -										
December	270.1	501.5	29.2	14.4	43.6	545.1	481.4	1,026.5	8.0	53.1
1993 -										
January	250.5	472.3	24.7	11.0	35.8	508.1	520.8	1,028.9	7.0	49.4
February	256.4	485.4	30.2	17.0	47.2	532.6	496.2	1,028.9	8.9	51.8
March	272.6	509.9	30.1	12.7	42.8	552.7	478.3	1,031.0	7.7	53.6
April	267.5	500.7	29.3	10.1	39.4	540.1	491.7	1,031.9	7.3	52.3
May	272.1	507.5	30.2	10.6	40.8	548.3	484.3	1,032.5	7.4	53.1
June	272.8	506.4	31.0	12.4	43.3	549.8	486.8	1,036.6	7.9	53.0
July	263.2	493.4	29.0	13.8	42.8	536.2	485.3	1,021.5	8.0	52.5
August	258.4	490.8	26.8	12.6	39.4	530.2	484.7	1,014.9	7.4	52.2
September	270.9	506.9	31.2	15.0	46.3	553.1	466.4	1,019.5	8.4	54.3
October	264.8	498.3	30.3	11.7	42.0	540.2	482.4	1,022.6	7.8	52.8
November	265.0	500.0	27.9	16.2	44.1	544.2	483.8	1,027.9	8.1	52.9
December	262.9	485.2	30.2	15.6	45.8	531.0	496.1	1,027.1	8.6	51.7
1994 -										
January	254.0	464.5	28.1	12.9	41.0	505.5	521.7	1,027.1	8.1	49.2
February	262.2	492.5	33.1	14.9	48.0	540.5	491.6	1,032.1	8.9	52.4
OTHER FEMALES										
1992 -										
December	223.4	333.4	50.6	13.0	63.6	397.0	362.7	759.7	16.0	52.3
1993 -										
January	221.6	324.9	49.4	12.4	61.8	386.7	371.4	758.1	16.0	51.0
February	214.1	319.0	48.8	15.6	64.4	383.4	375.5	758.9	16.8	50.5
March	213.3	319.1	47.8	15.3	63.1	382.2	375.3	757.5	16.5	50.5
April	213.5	315.5	43.6	12.5	56.2	371.7	385.6	757.2	15.1	49.1
May	206.1	308.5	47.4	17.2	64.6	373.1	384.1	757.2	17.3	49.3
June	202.6	306.8	47.2	16.7	63.8	370.6	383.2	753.8	17.2	49.2
July	216.5	321.7	48.2	12.0	60.2	381.8	387.8	769.7	15.8	49.6
August	215.4	325.0	49.0	14.4	63.4	388.4	388.6	777.0	16.3	50.0
September	216.3	328.4	53.6	16.3	69.9	398.3	375.0	773.2	17.5	51.5
October	212.9	335.3	49.8	16.2	66.0	401.3	369.6	770.9	16.5	52.1
November	205.1	331.1	46.9	16.3	63.2	394.4	372.0	766.4	16.0	51.5
December	220.1	348.5	58.1	14.8	72.9	421.3	346.8	768.1	17.3	54.9
1994 -										
January	216.7	329.1	54.4	17.7	72.1	401.2	367.6	768.8	18.0	52.2
February	213.7	327.9	55.4	17.5	72.9	400.8	363.8	764.6	18.2	52.4

TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA: ORIGINAL SERIES - continued

LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA: ORIGINAL SERIES - Continued										
Month	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Civilian population 15 years and over (<i>'000</i>)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full-time (<i>'000</i>)	Total (<i>'000</i>)	Full-time (<i>'000</i>)	Part-time (<i>'000</i>)	Total (<i>'000</i>)					
ALL FEMALES										
1992 -										
December	493.5	834.8	79.9	27.4	107.2	942.1	844.1	1,786.2	11.4	52.7
1993 -										
January	472.1	797.2	74.2	23.4	97.6	894.8	892.2	1,787.0	10.9	50.1
February	470.5	804.4	79.0	32.6	111.6	916.0	871.7	1,787.7	12.2	51.2
March	485.9	829.0	77.8	28.1	105.9	934.9	853.6	1,788.5	11.3	52.3
April	481.0	816.2	73.0	22.6	95.6	911.8	877.3	1,789.1	10.5	51.0
May	478.2	816.0	77.6	27.7	105.4	921.3	868.4	1,789.7	11.4	51.5
June	475.4	813.2	78.1	29.1	107.2	920.4	870.0	1,790.3	11.6	51.4
July	479.7	815.1	77.2	25.8	103.0	918.1	873.1	1,791.1	11.2	51.3
August	473.8	815.9	75.8	27.0	102.8	918.7	873.2	1,791.9	11.2	51.3
September	487.2	835.2	84.8	31.3	116.2	951.4	841.3	1,792.7	12.2	53.1
October	477.7	833.5	80.2	27.9	108.0	941.6	852.0	1,793.5	11.5	52.5
November	470.2	831.2	74.8	32.6	107.4	938.6	855.8	1,794.4	11.4	52.3
December	483.0	833.7	88.3	30.4	118.6	952.3	842.8	1,795.2	12.5	53.0
1994 -										
January	470.8	793.6	82.5	30.6	113.1	906.6	889.3	1,795.9	12.5	50.5
February	475.9	820.4	88.5	32.4	120.9	941.3	855.4	1,796.6	12.8	52.4
PERSONS										
1992 -										
December	1,501.9	1,957.8	217.8	45.2	263.0	2,220.8	1,279.3	3,500.0	11.8	63.4
1993 -										
January	1,459.0	1,894.7	233.0	35.5	268.4	2,163.1	1,338.3	3,501.4	12.4	61.8
February	1,463.1	1,899.7	233.9	46.8	280.6	2,180.3	1,322.5	3,502.8	12.9	62.2
March	1,483.1	1,943.9	219.9	46.7	266.6	2,210.5	1,293.7	3,504.1	12.1	63.1
April	1,474.0	1,920.9	210.0	39.8	249.8	2,170.7	1,334.7	3,505.5	11.5	61.9
May	1,468.4	1,917.2	225.7	46.0	271.7	2,188.9	1,317.8	3,506.8	12.4	62.4
June	1,474.3	1,921.9	220.9	41.8	262.8	2,184.7	1,323.4	3,508.1	12.0	62.3
July	1,477.8	1,928.1	223.2	36.4	259.6	2,187.7	1,321.8	3,509.5	11.9	62.3
August	1,460.3	1,912.5	227.3	38.8	266.1	2,178.6	1,332.2	3,510.8	12.2	62.1
September	1,491.6	1,960.3	224.9	43.2	268.1	2,228.3	1,283.9	3,512.2	12.0	63.4
October	1,488.9	1,950.7	220.7	37.7	258.4	2,209.2	1,304.5	3,513.6	11.7	62.9
November	1,475.9	1,947.9	213.7	42.7	256.3	2,204.3	1,310.8	3,515.1	11.6	62.7
December	1,509.1	1,967.9	224.2	44.1	268.3	2,236.2	1,280.3	3,516.5	12.0	63.6
1994 -										
January	1,471.5	1,906.0	225.0	46.9	271.9	2,177.9	1,340.0	3,518.0	12.5	61.9
February	1,473.2	1,926.4	241.0	47.4	288.4	2,214.8	1,304.6	3,519.4	13.0	62.9

**TABLE 2. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES**

<i>Month</i>	<i>Employed (^{'000})</i>	<i>Unemployed (^{'000})</i>	<i>Labour force (^{'000})</i>	<i>Unemployment rate (per cent)</i>	<i>Participation rate (per cent)</i>
MALES					
1992 -					
December	1,109.4	149.9	1,259.3	11.9	73.5
1993 -					
January	1,103.5	159.2	1,262.7	12.6	73.6
February	1,094.9	155.6	1,250.5	12.4	72.9
March	1,117.8	157.6	1,275.4	12.4	74.3
April	1,106.4	155.9	1,262.3	12.4	73.5
May	1,103.6	165.2	1,268.7	13.0	73.9
June	1,106.9	162.7	1,269.6	12.8	73.9
July	1,111.6	162.2	1,273.7	12.7	74.1
August	1,103.5	168.2	1,271.8	13.2	74.0
September	1,119.9	154.6	1,274.6	12.1	74.1
October	1,113.8	159.6	1,273.3	12.5	74.0
November	1,122.8	153.0	1,275.7	12.0	74.1
December	1,120.2	144.9	1,265.1	11.5	73.5
1994 -					
January	1,118.3	147.9	1,266.3	11.7	73.5
February	1,105.7	154.2	1,259.9	12.2	73.1
FEMALES					
1992 -					
December	818.9	104.4	923.3	11.3	51.7
1993 -					
January	817.5	95.5	913.0	10.5	51.1
February	812.3	96.7	909.0	10.6	50.8
March	830.2	96.2	926.3	10.4	51.8
April	819.8	93.6	913.4	10.2	51.1
May	819.8	101.4	921.2	11.0	51.5
June	816.0	107.9	923.9	11.7	51.6
July	815.4	108.9	924.3	11.8	51.6
August	815.9	114.2	930.0	12.3	51.9
September	823.4	119.6	943.0	12.7	52.6
October	829.2	117.6	946.8	12.4	52.8
November	823.0	118.2	941.1	12.6	52.4
December	817.6	115.4	933.0	12.4	52.0
1994 -					
January	814.1	111.0	925.1	12.0	51.5
February	828.4	104.8	933.2	11.2	51.9
PERSONS					
1992 -					
December	1,928.3	254.3	2,182.6	11.7	62.4
1993 -					
January	1,920.9	254.7	2,175.7	11.7	62.1
February	1,907.2	252.3	2,159.5	11.7	61.7
March	1,948.0	253.7	2,201.7	11.5	62.8
April	1,926.2	249.5	2,175.8	11.5	62.1
May	1,923.3	266.6	2,189.9	12.2	62.4
June	1,922.9	270.6	2,193.5	12.3	62.5
July	1,927.0	271.0	2,198.1	12.3	62.6
August	1,919.4	282.4	2,201.8	12.8	62.7
September	1,943.3	274.2	2,217.5	12.4	63.1
October	1,942.9	277.2	2,220.1	12.5	63.2
November	1,945.7	271.1	2,216.8	12.2	63.1
December	1,937.7	260.3	2,198.1	11.8	62.5
1994 -					
January	1,932.4	258.9	2,191.3	11.8	62.3
February	1,934.1	259.0	2,193.1	11.8	62.3

**TABLE 3. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA: TREND SERIES**

<i>Month</i>	<i>Employed (^{'000})</i>	<i>Unemployed (^{'000})</i>	<i>Labour force (^{'000})</i>	<i>Unemployment rate (per cent)</i>	<i>Participation rate (per cent)</i>
MALES					
1992 -					
December	1,107.1	155.6	1,262.6	12.3	73.7
1993 -					
January	1,105.5	156.0	1,261.6	12.4	73.6
February	1,105.2	156.7	1,261.9	12.4	73.6
March	1,105.4	157.9	1,263.4	12.5	73.6
April	1,106.0	159.7	1,265.7	12.6	73.7
May	1,106.7	161.6	1,268.3	12.7	73.9
June	1,107.5	163.0	1,270.6	12.8	74.0
July	1,109.0	163.3	1,272.3	12.8	74.0
August	1,111.4	162.1	1,273.5	12.7	74.1
September	1,114.3	159.4	1,273.7	12.5	74.1
October	1,116.8	156.0	1,272.8	12.3	74.0
November	1,117.8	153.1	1,270.9	12.0	73.9
December	1,117.6	150.9	1,268.5	11.9	73.7
1994 -					
January	1,116.5	149.3	1,265.9	11.8	73.5
February	1,115.2	148.3	1,263.5	11.7	73.3
FEMALES					
1992 -					
December	819.2	98.6	917.8	10.7	51.4
1993 -					
January	819.8	97.6	917.3	10.6	51.3
February	820.3	96.7	917.1	10.5	51.3
March	820.2	96.6	916.9	10.5	51.3
April	819.5	98.1	917.5	10.7	51.3
May	818.7	101.2	919.9	11.0	51.4
June	818.3	105.5	923.8	11.4	51.6
July	818.7	110.2	928.9	11.9	51.9
August	819.6	114.3	933.9	12.2	52.1
September	820.8	116.8	937.6	12.5	52.3
October	821.8	117.2	939.0	12.5	52.4
November	822.0	116.2	938.2	12.4	52.3
December	821.8	114.4	936.2	12.2	52.1
1994 -					
January	821.6	112.1	933.8	12.0	52.0
February	821.5	109.6	931.1	11.8	51.8
PERSONS					
1992 -					
December	1,926.3	254.2	2,180.5	11.7	62.3
1993 -					
January	1,925.3	253.6	2,178.9	11.6	62.2
February	1,925.5	253.4	2,179.0	11.6	62.2
March	1,925.7	254.6	2,180.2	11.7	62.2
April	1,925.5	257.7	2,183.2	11.8	62.3
May	1,925.4	262.8	2,188.1	12.0	62.4
June	1,925.9	268.5	2,194.4	12.2	62.6
July	1,927.6	273.6	2,201.2	12.4	62.7
August	1,930.9	276.4	2,207.3	12.5	62.9
September	1,935.1	276.2	2,211.3	12.5	63.0
October	1,938.6	273.3	2,211.8	12.4	63.0
November	1,939.8	269.3	2,209.1	12.2	62.8
December	1,939.4	265.2	2,204.6	12.0	62.7
1994 -					
January	1,938.1	261.5	2,199.6	11.9	62.5
February	1,936.7	257.9	2,194.6	11.8	62.4

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND ATTENDANCE AT AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, VICTORIA, FEBRUARY 1994

Particulars	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
Age (years) -								
15 - 19								
15 - 17	12.3	46.9	59.2	21.0	80.2	106.6	26.2	42.9
18 - 19	34.3	25.4	59.7	32.5	92.2	40.4	35.2	69.5
Attending school	*0.4	41.1	41.5	10.0	51.5	109.7	19.4	31.9
Not attending school -								
Left before 1992	14.6	*4.1	18.7	12.6	31.4	6.5	40.3	82.8
1992	17.1	9.5	26.6	14.7	41.3	13.9	35.6	74.8
Left from 1993 to survey date	14.5	17.6	32.2	16.2	48.3	16.8	33.4	74.2
Total aged 15 - 19 years	46.6	72.4	119.0	53.5	172.4	147.0	31.0	54.0
Age (years) -								
20 - 24	203.5	51.8	255.4	57.7	313.0	55.0	18.4	85.0
25 - 34	435.6	84.4	520.0	68.0	588.0	125.6	11.6	82.4
35 - 44	380.2	114.3	494.5	53.4	547.9	121.8	9.7	81.8
45 - 54	293.0	84.3	377.3	31.0	408.3	120.2	7.6	77.3
55 and over	114.2	46.0	160.2	24.9	185.1	735.0	13.5	20.1
Total all ages	1,473.2	453.2	1,926.4	288.4	2,214.8	1,304.6	13.0	62.9
Attending tertiary educational institution full-time								
Age (years) -								
15 - 19	*4.0	19.6	23.6	9.1	32.7	25.0	27.9	56.7
20 - 24	5.8	16.4	22.1	7.4	29.5	25.0	24.9	54.2

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES BY AGE GROUP BY SEX, VICTORIA, FEBRUARY 1994

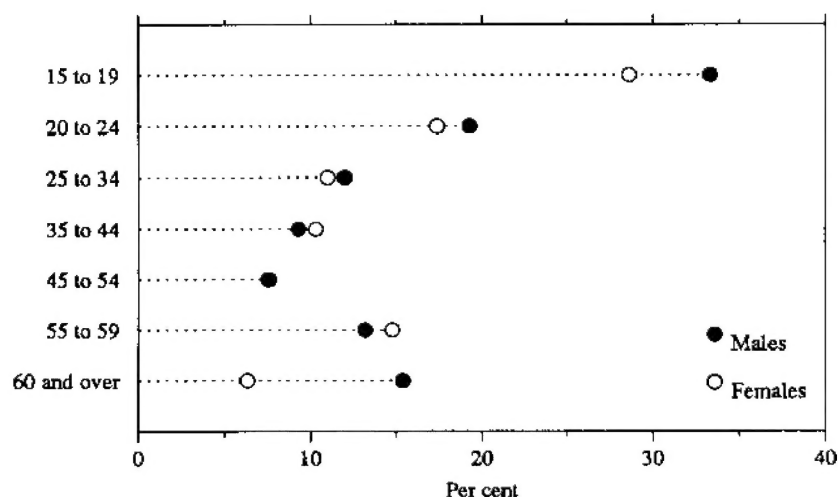


TABLE 5. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, BIRTHPLACE, AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, VICTORIA, FEBRUARY 1994

<i>Birthplace particulars</i>	<i>Employed</i>			<i>Unemp- loyed (^{'000})</i>	<i>Labour force (^{'000})</i>	<i>Not in labour force (^{'000})</i>	<i>Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)</i>	<i>Partici- pation rate (a) (per cent)</i>
	<i>Full- time (^{'000})</i>	<i>Part- time (^{'000})</i>	<i>Total (^{'000})</i>					
Born in Australia	1,081.7	352.7	1,434.5	202.3	1,636.7	819.0	12.4	66.6
Born outside Australia -								
Africa	11.3	*2.8	14.1	*1.4	15.5	11.1	*8.9	58.3
America	10.3	*3.6	13.9	*2.4	16.4	8.1	*14.8	67.0
Southeast Asia	41.1	6.9	48.0	17.6	65.6	36.1	26.8	64.5
Malaysia	8.0	*2.3	10.3	*0.8	11.1	*3.3	*7.5	77.2
Viet Nam	14.7	*2.1	16.9	10.8	27.7	18.9	39.1	59.5
Other Southeast Asia	18.3	*2.5	20.8	5.9	26.8	13.9	22.1	65.8
Northeast Asia	15.6	*3.5	19.1	*1.6	20.7	15.7	*7.6	56.8
Southern Asia	18.6	*3.0	21.6	*3.3	24.9	14.7	*13.1	62.8
The Middle East and North Africa	15.4	4.8	20.2	7.5	27.7	23.2	27.1	54.4
Europe	255.6	70.4	326.0	48.2	374.3	298.0	12.9	55.7
Germany	7.5	*1.9	9.3	*2.1	11.4	12.6	*18.1	47.5
Greece	25.5	7.4	32.9	5.1	38.0	31.6	13.4	54.6
Italy	39.5	8.3	47.7	6.1	53.8	67.8	11.3	44.3
Malta	6.8	*1.8	8.6	*2.7	11.3	7.9	*24.2	58.9
Netherlands	9.6	*3.2	12.8	*0.8	13.6	13.8	*5.8	49.8
Poland	5.1	*2.2	7.3	*0.8	8.1	11.5	*9.9	41.2
UK and Ireland	110.7	37.0	147.7	12.6	160.3	93.1	7.9	63.3
Former Yugoslav Republics	28.1	4.8	32.9	10.5	43.4	28.0	24.1	60.8
Other Europe	22.9	*3.9	26.7	7.5	34.3	31.7	22.0	51.9
Oceania	21.4	5.2	26.6	*4.2	30.7	12.0	*13.6	71.9
New Zealand	19.2	5.0	24.2	*3.6	27.8	10.7	*13.0	72.2
Other Oceania	*2.1	*0.3	*2.4	*0.6	*3.0	*1.3	*18.9	*69.6
Main English speaking countries (b)	138.8	44.4	183.2	17.4	200.6	110.8	8.7	64.4
Other than main English speaking countries	252.6	56.1	308.7	68.8	377.5	309.7	18.2	54.9
Period of arrival -								
Before 1961	82.2	24.5	106.7	10.9	117.6	169.2	9.2	41.0
1961 - 1965	44.2	10.5	54.7	6.4	61.1	49.7	10.5	55.2
1966 - 1970	57.6	18.8	76.4	12.5	88.9	48.8	14.0	64.5
1971 - 1975	46.8	11.1	57.9	10.2	68.1	32.0	14.9	68.0
1976 - 1980	35.7	9.6	45.3	9.4	54.7	23.5	17.1	69.9
1981 - 1985	47.8	11.3	59.2	6.8	66.0	30.3	10.4	68.5
1986 - 1990	60.1	12.0	72.1	18.1	90.2	39.0	20.0	69.8
1991 to survey date	17.0	*2.6	19.6	12.0	31.6	27.9	37.9	53.1
Total overseas born	391.4	100.5	491.9	86.2	578.1	420.5	14.9	57.9

(a) Because it is not practicable to ascertain the birthplace of persons in institutions (who are classified as 'not in the labour force'), labour force participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated by using population estimates which exclude those in institutions.

(b) Comprises Canada, New Zealand, South Africa, United Kingdom and Ireland, United States of America.

TABLE 6. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND FAMILY STATUS, VICTORIA, FEBRUARY 1994

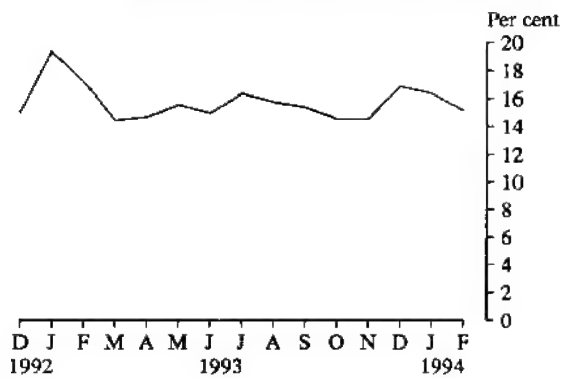
Family status	Employed			Unemp- loyed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Civilian popu- lation 15 years and over (^{'000})	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time (^{'000})	Part- time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})						
MALES									
Member of a family	832.9	89.4	922.4	134.6	1,057.0	347.0	1,404.0	12.7	75.3
Husband or wife	672.1	40.9	713.0	70.8	783.8	242.5	1,026.3	9.0	76.4
With dependent children (a)	427.1	17.7	444.7	44.5	489.3	27.2	516.5	9.1	94.7
Without dependent children (a)	245.0	23.2	268.2	26.3	294.5	215.2	509.7	8.9	57.8
Sole parent	13.9	*2.7	16.6	*2.2	18.8	7.6	26.4	*11.9	71.2
With dependent children (a)	8.5	*2.0	10.5	*1.9	12.4	*3.2	15.7	*15.6	79.4
Without dependent children (a)	5.3	*0.7	6.1	*0.3	6.4	*4.4	10.8	*4.8	59.2
Other family head	4.8	*0.3	5.0	*1.3	6.3	*2.0	8.4	*20.6	75.6
Child of family head attending education(b)	5.4	25.5	31.0	12.1	43.0	70.5	113.5	28.0	37.9
Other child of family head aged 15 and over	126.6	18.6	145.3	43.2	188.4	17.6	206.0	22.9	91.5
Other relative of family head attending education(b)	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*2.2	*2.2	*0.0	*0.0
Other relative of family head aged 15 and over	10.1	*1.4	11.6	5.0	16.6	4.6	21.2	30.3	78.1
Not a member of a family	137.5	16.5	154.0	26.2	180.2	59.8	239.9	14.5	75.1
Living alone	66.9	7.5	74.4	9.8	84.2	48.7	132.8	11.6	63.4
Not living alone	70.6	9.0	79.6	16.4	96.0	11.1	107.1	17.1	89.6
Not family coded	26.8	*2.8	29.7	6.7	36.3	42.5	78.8	18.4	46.1
Total	997.2	108.8	1,106.0	167.5	1,273.5	449.2	1,722.7	13.2	73.9
FEMALES									
Member of a family	371.2	317.1	688.3	100.2	788.5	647.0	1,435.5	12.7	54.9
Husband or wife	252.3	226.1	478.4	47.2	525.6	475.7	1,001.3	9.0	52.5
With dependent children (a)	120.3	152.0	272.3	32.7	305.0	188.9	493.9	10.7	61.8
Without dependent children (a)	132.0	74.1	206.1	14.5	220.6	286.8	507.4	6.6	43.5
Sole parent	28.6	24.8	53.5	14.9	68.4	68.0	136.4	21.8	50.1
With dependent children (a)	23.5	21.0	44.5	10.6	55.1	41.8	97.0	19.3	56.8
Without dependent children (a)	5.2	*3.8	9.0	*4.3	13.3	26.2	39.5	*32.2	33.6
Other family head	*2.6	*0.3	*2.8	*0.3	*3.1	*4.0	7.1	*8.3	*43.7
Child of family head attending education(b)	*3.3	44.9	48.2	10.0	58.2	64.6	122.8	17.2	47.4
Other child of family head aged 15 and over	78.3	19.5	97.7	24.7	122.4	14.8	137.2	20.2	89.2
Other relative of family head attending education(b)	*0.3	*0.0	*0.3	*0.0	*0.3	*0.6	*0.8	*0.0	*34.0
Other relative of family head aged 15 and over	5.8	*1.5	7.4	*3.1	10.4	19.3	29.7	*29.5	35.1
Not a member of a family	91.0	20.1	111.2	16.5	127.7	146.0	273.7	13.0	46.7
Living alone	44.6	10.6	55.2	5.7	60.9	133.7	194.7	9.4	31.3
Not living alone	46.5	9.5	56.0	10.8	66.8	12.2	79.0	16.2	84.5
Not family coded	13.7	7.2	20.9	*4.2	25.1	62.4	87.5	*16.8	28.7
Total	475.9	344.4	820.4	120.9	941.3	855.4	1,796.7	12.8	52.4
PERSONS									
Member of a family	1,204.1	406.5	1,610.7	234.8	1,845.5	994.0	2,839.4	12.7	65.0
Husband or wife	924.4	267.0	1,191.4	118.0	1,309.4	718.2	2,027.6	9.0	64.6
With dependent children (a)	547.4	169.6	717.0	77.2	794.3	216.1	1,010.4	9.7	78.6
Without dependent children (a)	377.0	97.4	474.3	40.8	515.1	502.0	1,017.2	7.9	50.6
Sole parent	42.5	27.5	70.0	17.2	87.2	75.7	162.9	19.7	53.5
With dependent children (a)	32.0	23.0	55.0	12.6	67.5	45.1	112.6	18.6	60.0
Without dependent children (a)	10.5	*4.5	15.1	*4.6	19.7	30.6	50.2	23.3	39.1
Other family head	7.4	*0.5	7.9	*1.6	9.4	6.0	15.5	*16.5	61.0
Child of family head attending education(b)	8.7	70.4	79.2	22.1	101.2	135.1	236.3	21.8	42.8
Other child of family head aged 15 and over	204.9	38.1	243.0	67.9	310.9	32.4	343.3	21.8	90.6
Other relative of family head attending education(b)	*0.3	*0.0	*0.3	*0.0	*0.3	*2.7	*3.0	*0.0	*9.5
Other relative of family head aged 15 and over	16.0	*2.9	18.9	8.1	27.0	23.9	51.0	30.0	53.0
Not a member of a family	228.5	36.7	265.2	42.7	307.9	205.7	513.7	13.9	59.9
Living alone	111.5	18.1	129.6	15.5	145.1	182.4	327.5	10.7	44.3
Not living alone	117.0	18.6	135.6	27.2	162.8	23.3	186.1	16.7	87.5
Not family coded	40.5	10.0	50.5	10.9	61.4	104.9	166.3	17.7	36.9
Total	1,473.2	453.2	1,926.4	288.4	2,214.8	1,304.6	3,519.4	13.0	62.9

(a) Dependent children are defined as those who are usually resident in the household and: Aged 0 to 14 or; aged 15 to 19 and attending school full time or; aged 15 to 25 and attending tertiary education full time. (b) Aged 15 to 19 and attending school full time or aged 15 to 25 and attending tertiary education full time.

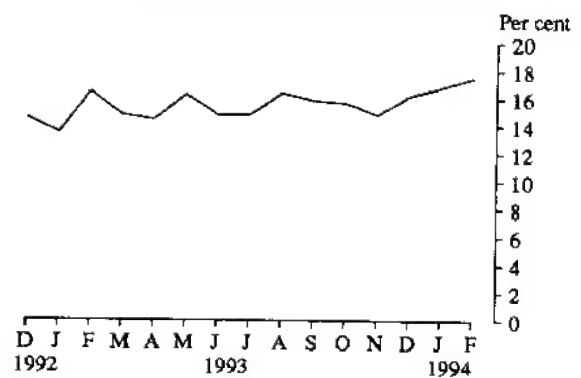
MELBOURNE MSR LABOUR FORCE REGIONS

(UNEMPLOYMENT RATE)

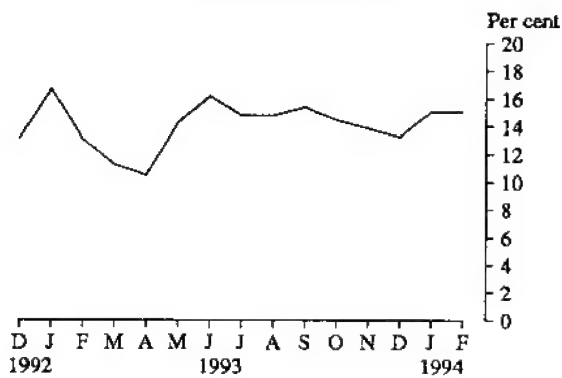
NORTH WESTERN MELBOURNE



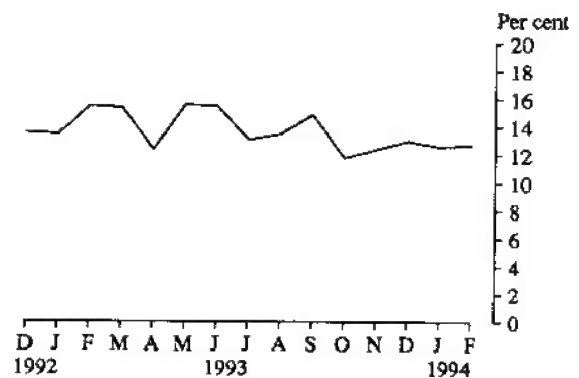
OUTER WESTERN MELBOURNE



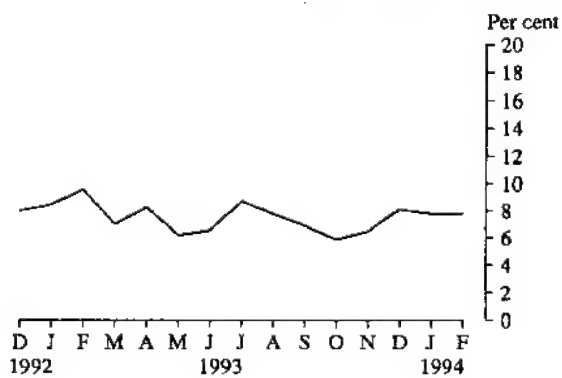
INNER MELBOURNE



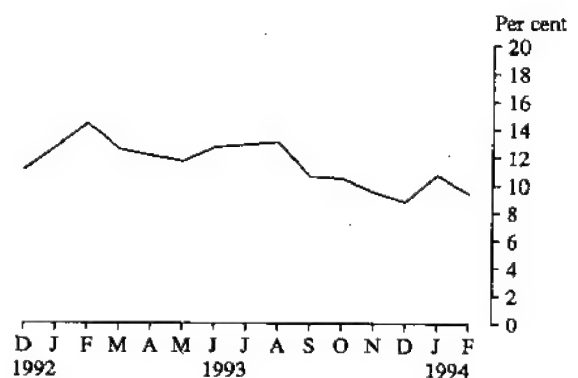
NORTH EASTERN MELBOURNE



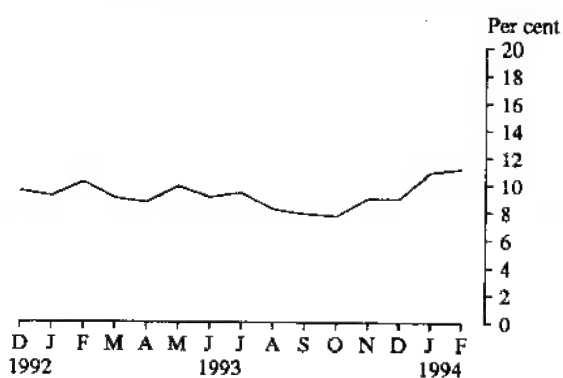
INNER EASTERN MELBOURNE



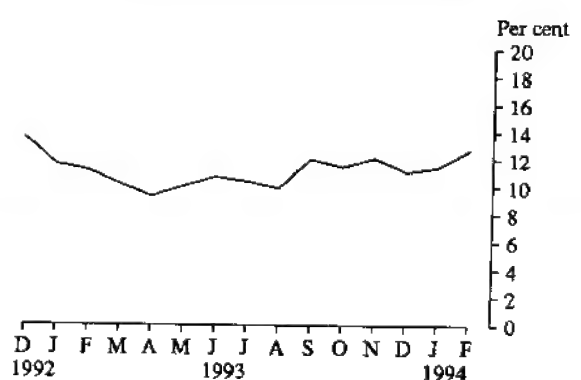
SOUTHERN MELBOURNE



OUTER EASTERN MELBOURNE



SOUTH EASTERN MELBOURNE



**TABLE 7. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, DECEMBER 1993**

VICTORIAN REGIONS, DECEMBER 1993								
Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed (<i>'000</i>)	Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time (<i>'000</i>)	Part- time (<i>'000</i>)	Total (<i>'000</i>)					
MALES								
Melbourne MSR-	742.7	75.4	818.1	107.3	925.5	310.7	11.6	74.9
North Western Melbourne	60.6	4.5	65.1	12.9	78.0	28.7	16.5	73.1
Outer Western Melbourne	111.5	8.0	119.6	22.0	141.5	53.0	15.5	72.7
Inner Melbourne	47.2	5.4	52.6	8.2	60.8	26.6	13.5	69.5
North Eastern Melbourne	94.2	9.5	103.7	15.5	119.2	36.7	13.0	76.5
Inner Eastern Melbourne	105.0	12.2	117.2	8.8	126.0	40.5	7.0	75.7
Southern Melbourne	79.7	12.1	91.8	9.6	101.4	39.6	9.5	71.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	119.9	11.8	131.7	12.2	143.9	33.9	8.5	80.9
South Eastern Melbourne	80.1	6.9	86.9	10.5	97.4	27.6	10.8	77.9
Mornington Peninsula	44.5	5.1	49.6	7.7	57.3	24.1	13.4	70.4
Balance of Victoria MSR-	283.4	32.7	316.1	42.3	358.4	126.7	11.8	73.9
Barwon-Western District	77.7	10.2	87.9	11.4	99.3	39.1	11.4	71.8
Central Highlands-Wimmera	38.9	4.7	43.6	5.6	49.3	22.2	11.4	69.0
Loddon-Campaspe-Mallee	58.6	*3.1	61.7	10.9	72.7	26.3	15.0	73.4
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	60.3	8.6	69.0	*3.7	72.6	18.8	*5.1	79.4
All Gippsland	47.9	6.0	53.9	10.7	64.6	20.4	16.6	76.0
Total	1,026.1	108.1	1,134.2	149.6	1,283.9	437.5	11.7	74.6
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne MSR-	195.3	151.0	346.3	33.0	379.3	348.6	8.7	52.1
North Western Melbourne	17.1	9.4	26.6	3.5	30.0	33.2	11.6	47.5
Outer Western Melbourne	30.3	17.9	48.2	5.8	54.0	63.6	10.7	45.9
Inner Melbourne	9.4	4.3	13.6	*1.9	15.6	14.3	*12.3	52.1
North Eastern Melbourne	30.9	18.2	49.1	5.6	54.6	42.2	10.2	56.4
Inner Eastern Melbourne	21.9	29.0	50.9	*2.6	53.6	49.1	*4.9	52.2
Southern Melbourne	20.7	14.2	34.9	*2.5	37.4	38.1	*6.8	49.5
Outer Eastern Melbourne	31.4	29.0	60.4	4.5	64.9	47.9	6.9	57.6
South Eastern Melbourne	23.3	17.7	40.9	4.4	45.3	35.2	9.6	56.3
Mornington Peninsula	10.2	11.5	21.7	*2.2	23.9	24.9	*9.1	49.0
Balance of Victoria MSR-	67.6	71.3	138.9	12.8	151.7	147.5	8.4	50.7
Barwon-Western District	18.3	19.1	37.4	*2.4	39.8	42.3	*5.9	48.5
Central Highlands-Wimmera	7.3	12.5	19.8	*2.8	22.5	21.1	*12.2	51.6
Loddon-Campaspe-Mallee	15.8	11.4	27.2	*2.4	29.6	27.9	*8.2	51.4
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	16.8	15.3	32.1	*1.7	33.8	27.0	*5.0	55.6
All Gippsland	9.4	13.1	22.5	*3.5	26.0	29.2	*13.5	47.2
Total	262.9	222.4	485.2	45.8	531.0	496.1	8.6	51.7
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne MSR-	374.3	242.4	616.7	87.4	704.1	591.7	12.4	54.3
North Western Melbourne	32.0	13.7	45.7	9.6	55.3	52.5	17.3	51.3
Outer Western Melbourne	57.2	28.8	86.0	17.8	103.8	100.3	17.2	50.9
Inner Melbourne	36.1	13.1	49.2	7.3	56.5	38.6	12.9	59.4
North Eastern Melbourne	53.4	25.2	78.6	11.7	90.4	69.3	13.0	56.6
Inner Eastern Melbourne	43.1	45.3	88.4	9.4	97.8	81.1	9.6	54.7
Southern Melbourne	43.6	28.8	72.4	6.3	78.7	70.7	8.0	52.7
Outer Eastern Melbourne	53.0	40.9	93.9	10.2	104.0	81.9	9.8	55.9
South Eastern Melbourne	39.3	29.3	68.6	9.0	77.6	55.5	11.6	58.3
Mornington Peninsula	16.7	17.3	34.1	6.1	40.2	41.7	15.2	49.1
Balance of Victoria MSR-	108.7	108.4	217.0	31.2	248.2	251.1	12.6	49.7
Barwon-Western District	27.7	28.5	56.2	7.7	63.9	68.5	12.1	48.3
Central Highlands-Wimmera	13.1	16.8	29.9	5.3	35.2	37.6	15.1	48.3
Loddon-Campaspe-Mallee	26.5	21.1	47.6	5.8	53.4	53.0	10.9	50.2
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	26.7	23.2	49.9	5.3	55.2	42.6	9.6	56.4
All Gippsland	14.6	18.9	33.4	7.0	40.5	49.4	17.4	45.0
Total	483.0	350.7	833.7	118.6	952.3	842.8	12.5	53.0

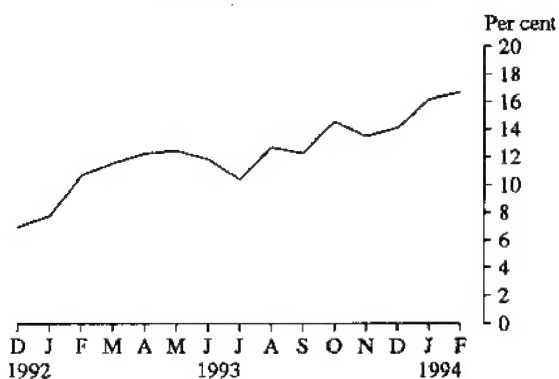
TABLE 7. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, DECEMBER 1993 - *continued*

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed (<i>'000</i>)	Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time (<i>'000</i>)	Part- time (<i>'000</i>)	Total (<i>'000</i>)					
PERSONS								
Melbourne MSR-	1,117.1	317.8	1,434.8	194.8	1,629.6	902.4	12.0	64.4
North Western Melbourne	92.6	18.2	110.8	22.5	133.3	81.2	16.9	62.1
Outer Western Melbourne	168.7	36.8	205.5	39.8	245.3	153.3	16.2	61.5
Inner Melbourne	83.3	18.4	101.7	15.5	117.3	65.2	13.3	64.3
North Eastern Melbourne	147.6	34.7	182.3	27.2	209.5	106.0	13.0	66.4
Inner Eastern Melbourne	148.1	57.5	205.6	18.2	223.8	121.6	8.1	64.8
Southern Melbourne	123.3	40.9	164.2	15.9	180.1	110.3	8.8	62.0
Outer Eastern Melbourne	172.9	52.6	225.5	22.4	247.9	115.8	9.0	68.2
South Eastern Melbourne	119.3	36.1	155.5	19.5	175.0	83.1	11.1	67.8
Mornington Peninsula	61.2	22.4	83.7	13.8	97.4	65.9	14.1	59.7
Balance of Victoria MSR-	392.1	141.1	533.1	73.5	606.6	377.9	12.1	61.6
Barwon-Western District	105.4	38.7	144.1	19.1	163.2	107.6	11.7	60.3
Central Highlands-Wimmera	52.0	21.5	73.5	10.9	84.5	59.8	12.9	58.6
Loddon-Campaspe-Mallee	85.1	24.2	109.3	16.8	126.1	79.4	13.3	61.4
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	87.0	31.8	118.8	9.0	127.9	61.4	7.0	67.5
All Gippsland	62.5	24.8	87.3	17.7	105.0	69.8	16.9	60.1
Total	1,509.1	458.8	1,967.9	268.3	2,236.2	1,280.3	12.0	63.6

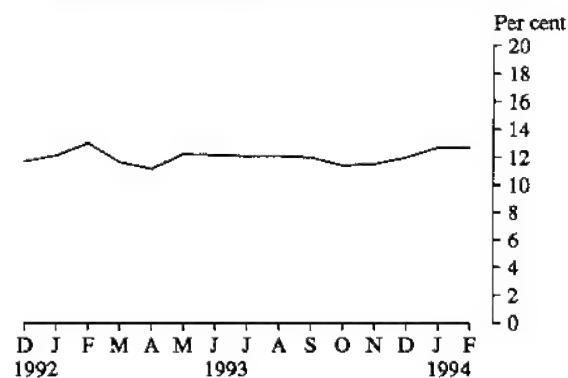
MELBOURNE MSR LABOUR FORCE REGIONS - *continued*

(UNEMPLOYMENT RATE)

MORNINGTON PENINSULA



MELBOURNE MAJOR STATISTICAL REGION



**TABLE 8. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, JANUARY 1994**

VICTORIAN REGIONS, JANUARY 1974								
Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne MSR-	719.7	82.3	802.0	115.8	917.8	318.6	12.6	74.2
North Western Melbourne	57.9	4.4	62.3	12.4	74.6	30.1	16.6	71.3
Outer Western Melbourne	107.3	11.3	118.6	24.4	143.0	51.7	17.0	73.5
Inner Melbourne	48.4	7.6	56.0	9.6	65.5	26.4	14.6	71.3
North Eastern Melbourne	92.7	9.1	101.8	13.9	115.7	41.0	12.1	73.8
Inner Eastern Melbourne	99.1	12.9	112.0	9.7	121.7	43.7	8.0	73.6
Southern Melbourne	76.7	10.4	87.1	12.6	99.6	38.6	12.6	72.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	115.6	14.8	130.3	14.9	145.3	35.1	10.3	80.5
South Eastern Melbourne	79.4	6.8	86.2	9.8	96.0	26.0	10.2	78.7
Mornington Peninsula	42.7	5.2	47.9	8.5	56.4	26.1	15.1	68.4
Balance of Victoria MSR-	281.0	29.5	310.4	43.1	353.5	132.1	12.2	72.8
Barwon-Western District	72.5	7.6	80.1	13.9	94.0	41.3	14.8	69.5
Central Highlands-Wimmera	39.4	5.7	45.1	*3.6	48.7	20.5	*7.4	70.3
Loddon-Campaspe-Mallee	58.9	*4.1	63.0	9.5	72.4	26.8	13.1	73.0
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	60.4	6.6	67.0	5.8	72.8	21.5	8.0	77.2
All Gippsland	49.8	5.5	55.3	10.3	65.6	21.9	15.7	75.0
Total	1,000.7	111.8	1,112.5	158.8	1,271.3	450.7	12.5	73.8
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne MSR-	188.2	136.8	324.9	30.5	355.4	370.6	8.6	49.0
North Western Melbourne	18.8	6.5	25.2	3.5	28.7	34.6	12.2	45.3
Outer Western Melbourne	26.7	16.6	43.3	6.2	49.5	67.8	12.5	42.2
Inner Melbourne	12.1	4.0	16.1	*2.5	18.6	14.2	*13.3	56.6
North Eastern Melbourne	29.5	16.4	45.9	4.3	50.1	46.4	8.5	51.9
Inner Eastern Melbourne	21.7	24.6	46.3	*2.5	48.8	51.7	*5.1	48.6
Southern Melbourne	20.4	11.0	31.4	*1.6	32.9	41.6	*4.8	44.2
Outer Eastern Melbourne	26.3	29.4	55.7	4.2	59.9	50.3	7.0	54.4
South Eastern Melbourne	23.8	16.9	40.7	*3.3	44.0	38.3	*7.4	53.4
Mornington Peninsula	9.0	11.4	20.4	*2.5	22.9	25.6	*10.8	47.2
Balance of Victoria MSR-	65.9	73.7	139.5	10.5	150.0	151.1	7.0	49.8
Barwon-Western District	19.4	17.1	36.5	*2.4	38.9	42.1	*6.2	48.0
Central Highlands-Wimmera	5.7	12.4	18.1	*2.5	20.6	22.7	*12.3	47.6
Loddon-Campaspe-Mallee	13.2	14.4	27.6	*1.2	28.8	30.0	*4.1	49.0
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	17.0	15.3	32.3	*1.7	34.0	27.2	*5.1	55.6
All Gippsland	10.6	14.5	25.1	*2.6	27.7	29.1	*9.4	48.8
Total	254.0	210.4	464.5	41.0	505.5	521.7	8.1	49.2
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne MSR-	365.1	217.0	582.1	86.0	668.1	628.0	12.9	51.5
North Western Melbourne	34.2	11.4	45.6	8.7	54.3	53.6	16.1	50.3
Outer Western Melbourne	52.6	27.1	79.7	15.7	95.4	104.5	16.5	47.7
Inner Melbourne	36.0	12.4	48.4	9.0	57.4	36.0	15.7	61.5
North Eastern Melbourne	51.2	22.2	73.4	11.4	84.8	77.6	13.4	52.2
Inner Eastern Melbourne	44.3	37.7	82.0	6.7	88.7	88.8	7.5	50.0
Southern Melbourne	43.3	22.5	65.8	5.7	71.6	77.7	8.0	47.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	48.6	41.4	90.0	11.9	101.9	85.3	11.7	54.4
South Eastern Melbourne	37.3	25.5	62.8	9.4	72.1	59.8	13.0	54.7
Mornington Peninsula	17.6	16.8	34.4	7.4	41.9	44.6	17.8	48.4
Balance of Victoria MSR-	105.7	105.8	211.5	27.0	238.5	261.3	11.3	47.7
Barwon-Western District	28.5	26.5	55.0	7.8	62.8	70.0	12.4	47.3
Central Highlands-Wimmera	11.9	15.7	27.6	*3.9	31.5	41.0	*12.4	43.5
Loddon-Campaspe-Mallee	24.3	22.5	46.8	*3.6	50.4	57.9	*7.2	46.5
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	24.2	20.8	45.0	6.1	51.1	45.2	11.9	53.0
All Gippsland	16.9	20.2	37.1	5.7	42.8	47.2	13.3	47.6
Total	470.8	322.8	793.6	113.1	906.6	889.3	12.5	50.5

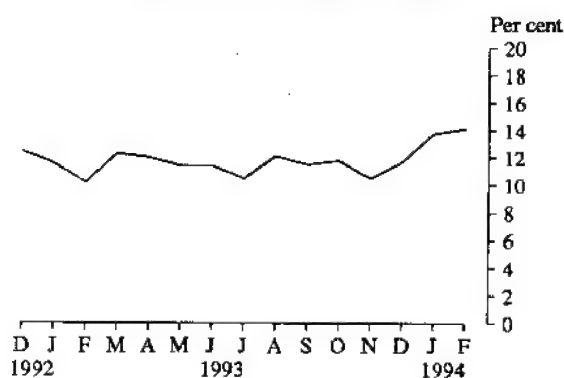
TABLE 8. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, JANUARY 1994 - *continued*

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time (^{'000})	Part- time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})					
PERSONS								
Melbourne MSR-	1,084.8	299.3	1,384.1	201.8	1,585.9	946.7	12.7	62.6
North Western Melbourne	92.1	15.7	107.8	21.1	128.9	83.7	16.4	60.6
Outer Western Melbourne	159.9	38.4	198.3	40.1	238.4	156.2	16.8	60.4
Inner Melbourne	84.3	20.0	104.3	18.6	122.9	62.4	15.1	66.3
North Eastern Melbourne	143.9	31.3	175.2	25.3	200.5	118.6	12.6	62.8
Inner Eastern Melbourne	143.4	50.6	194.0	16.4	210.4	132.5	7.8	61.4
Southern Melbourne	120.0	32.9	152.9	18.3	171.2	116.3	10.7	59.5
Outer Eastern Melbourne	164.2	56.2	220.3	26.8	247.2	120.4	10.9	67.2
South Eastern Melbourne	116.7	32.3	149.0	19.2	168.1	85.8	11.4	66.2
Mornington Peninsula	60.3	22.0	82.3	15.9	98.2	70.7	16.2	58.1
Balance of Victoria MSR-	386.7	135.2	521.9	70.1	592.1	393.3	11.8	60.1
Barwon-Western District	101.0	34.1	135.1	21.7	156.8	111.3	13.8	58.5
Central Highlands-Wimmera	51.3	21.4	72.7	7.5	80.2	61.5	9.4	56.6
Loddon-Campaspe-Mallee	83.2	26.6	109.8	13.1	122.9	84.7	10.6	59.2
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	84.6	27.4	112.0	11.9	123.9	66.7	9.6	65.0
All Gippsland	66.6	25.7	92.3	16.0	108.3	69.0	14.8	61.1
Total	1,471.5	434.6	1,906.0	271.9	2,177.9	1,340.0	12.5	61.9

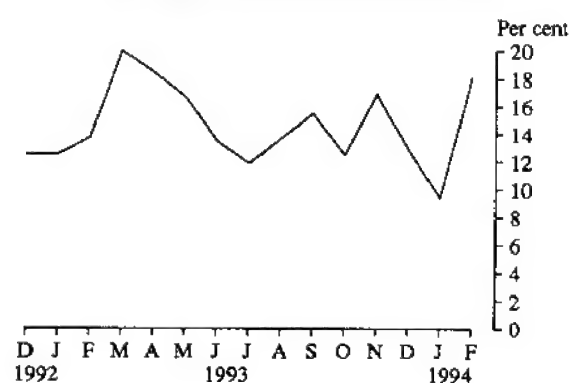
BALANCE OF VICTORIA MSR LABOUR FORCE REGIONS

(UNEMPLOYMENT RATE)

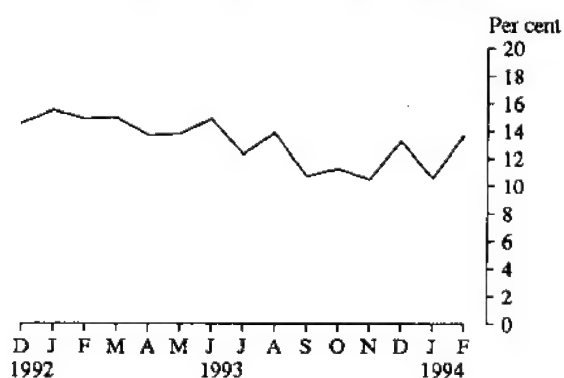
BARWON - WESTERN DISTRICT



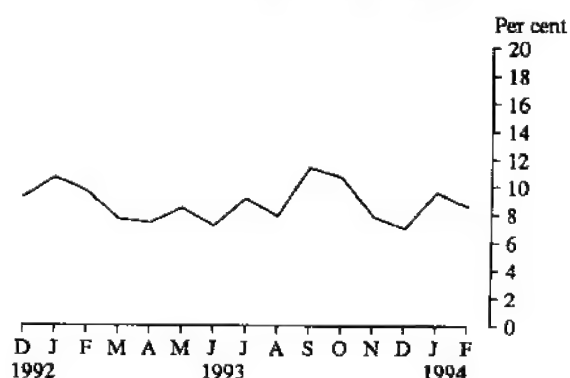
CENTRAL HIGHLANDS - WIMMERA



LODDON - CAMPASPE - MALLEE



GOULBURN - OVENS - MURRAY



**TABLE 9. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, FEBRUARY 1994**

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time (^{'000})	Part- time (^{'000})	Total (^{'000})					
MALES								
Melbourne MSR-	719.2	81.9	801.1	117.5	918.7	318.1	12.8	74.3
North Western Melbourne	56.7	5.6	62.4	11.1	73.5	30.3	15.1	70.8
Outer Western Melbourne	106.9	10.7	117.6	25.2	142.8	52.4	17.6	73.1
Inner Melbourne	46.9	6.7	53.6	9.1	62.7	36.1	14.5	63.5
North Eastern Melbourne	89.8	8.9	98.7	13.7	112.4	36.7	12.2	75.4
Inner Eastern Melbourne	102.0	11.4	113.5	9.6	123.1	43.3	7.8	74.0
Southern Melbourne	78.9	12.1	91.0	11.3	102.3	40.1	11.1	71.8
Outer Eastern Melbourne	114.2	16.0	130.2	15.9	146.1	32.5	10.9	81.8
South Eastern Melbourne	82.1	6.0	88.1	12.5	100.5	22.0	12.4	82.0
Mornington Peninsula	41.6	4.5	46.1	9.2	55.3	24.5	16.7	69.3
Balance of Victoria MSR-	278.0	26.9	304.9	50.0	354.8	131.1	14.1	73.0
Barwon-Western District	74.4	9.1	83.4	14.8	98.2	37.2	15.0	72.5
Central Highlands-Wimmera	38.0	*4.2	42.2	9.3	51.5	22.1	18.1	70.0
Loddon-Campaspe-Mallee	56.1	*3.5	59.6	10.7	70.3	26.7	15.2	72.4
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	59.1	6.6	65.7	4.8	70.4	22.5	6.8	75.8
All Gippsland	50.4	*3.6	54.0	10.4	64.4	22.7	16.2	74.0
Total	997.2	108.8	1,106.0	167.5	1,273.5	449.2	13.2	73.9
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne MSR-	198.2	155.5	353.7	33.9	387.6	347.4	8.8	52.7
North Western Melbourne	17.3	9.5	26.8	*2.6	29.4	34.1	*8.9	46.3
Outer Western Melbourne	29.7	18.1	47.9	6.3	54.2	61.2	11.7	47.0
Inner Melbourne	13.6	5.0	18.6	*2.2	20.8	16.6	*10.5	55.5
North Eastern Melbourne	29.9	17.9	47.8	4.7	52.5	43.4	9.0	54.8
Inner Eastern Melbourne	26.8	29.1	55.8	*2.7	58.6	46.0	*4.6	56.0
Southern Melbourne	19.1	16.2	35.3	*1.5	36.8	41.4	*4.2	47.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	30.6	29.0	59.6	5.0	64.6	47.7	7.8	57.5
South Eastern Melbourne	23.8	18.8	42.5	5.3	47.9	34.6	11.1	58.0
Mornington Peninsula	7.3	12.0	19.3	3.5	22.8	22.4	15.2	50.5
Balance of Victoria MSR-	64.0	74.7	138.8	14.1	152.8	144.2	9.2	51.5
Barwon-Western District	17.9	19.6	37.5	*1.9	39.4	39.6	*4.8	49.8
Central Highlands-Wimmera	7.0	10.2	17.2	*3.9	21.1	24.8	*18.5	45.9
Loddon-Campaspe-Mallee	12.4	14.0	26.4	*2.0	28.4	28.8	*6.9	49.6
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	16.9	16.3	33.3	*2.3	35.6	24.4	*6.6	59.3
All Gippsland	9.9	14.6	24.5	*4.0	28.4	26.6	*14.0	51.7
Total	262.2	230.3	492.5	48.0	540.5	491.6	8.9	52.4
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne MSR-	371.3	234.8	606.1	88.1	694.3	602.1	12.7	53.6
North Western Melbourne	31.1	13.4	44.5	8.1	52.6	53.2	15.3	49.7
Outer Western Melbourne	54.6	26.3	80.8	16.8	97.7	99.0	17.2	49.7
Inner Melbourne	38.7	13.1	51.7	9.6	61.3	37.8	15.7	61.9
North Eastern Melbourne	52.5	23.8	76.3	11.8	88.1	72.0	13.4	55.0
Inner Eastern Melbourne	51.2	43.5	94.8	8.0	102.8	81.5	7.8	55.8
Southern Melbourne	39.8	27.3	67.1	5.1	72.2	78.2	7.1	48.0
Outer Eastern Melbourne	52.1	40.9	93.0	12.2	105.2	82.9	11.6	55.9
South Eastern Melbourne	35.4	28.6	64.0	9.7	73.7	56.9	13.2	56.4
Mornington Peninsula	15.9	18.1	34.0	6.8	40.7	40.6	16.6	50.1
Balance of Victoria MSR-	104.6	109.6	214.2	32.8	247.0	253.3	13.3	49.4
Barwon-Western District	27.9	29.3	57.2	8.3	65.5	66.7	12.6	49.6
Central Highlands-Wimmera	12.5	13.6	26.0	5.8	31.8	40.5	18.2	44.0
Loddon-Campaspe-Mallee	23.8	22.0	45.8	6.1	51.9	57.0	11.8	47.7
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	23.9	23.8	47.7	5.9	53.6	44.8	11.1	54.5
All Gippsland	16.5	21.0	37.4	6.7	44.2	44.4	15.3	49.9
Total	475.9	344.4	820.4	120.9	941.3	855.4	12.8	52.4

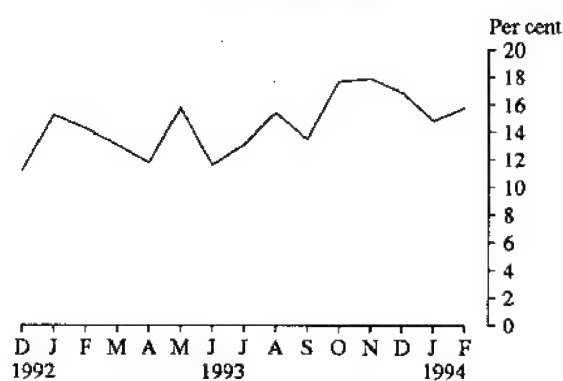
TABLE 9. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, FEBRUARY 1994 - continued

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
	PERSONS							
Melbourne MSR-	1,090.6	316.7	1,407.3	205.6	1,612.9	920.2	12.7	63.7
North Western Melbourne	87.9	19.0	106.9	19.2	126.0	83.5	15.2	60.1
Outer Western Melbourne	161.5	36.9	198.4	42.0	240.4	151.4	17.5	61.4
Inner Melbourne	85.6	19.8	105.4	18.7	124.0	73.9	15.1	62.7
North Eastern Melbourne	142.3	32.7	175.0	25.5	200.5	108.7	12.7	64.8
Inner Eastern Melbourne	153.3	55.0	208.3	17.6	225.9	124.9	7.8	64.4
Southern Melbourne	118.8	39.3	158.1	16.4	174.5	118.3	9.4	59.6
Outer Eastern Melbourne	166.3	56.9	223.2	28.1	251.3	115.3	11.2	68.5
South Eastern Melbourne	117.5	34.5	152.1	22.2	174.2	78.9	12.7	68.8
Mornington Peninsula	57.5	22.6	80.0	16.0	96.0	65.2	16.7	59.6
Balance of Victoria MSR-	382.6	136.5	519.1	82.8	601.9	384.4	13.8	61.0
Barwon-Western District	102.2	38.4	140.7	23.0	163.7	103.8	14.1	61.2
Central Highlands-Wimmera	50.5	17.8	68.2	15.1	83.3	62.6	18.1	57.1
Loddon-Campaspe-Mallee	80.0	25.4	105.4	16.8	122.2	83.7	13.7	59.4
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	83.0	30.4	113.4	10.7	124.1	67.3	8.6	64.8
All Gippsland	66.9	24.5	91.4	17.2	108.6	67.0	15.8	61.8
Total	1,473.2	453.2	1,926.4	288.4	2,214.8	1,304.6	13.0	62.9

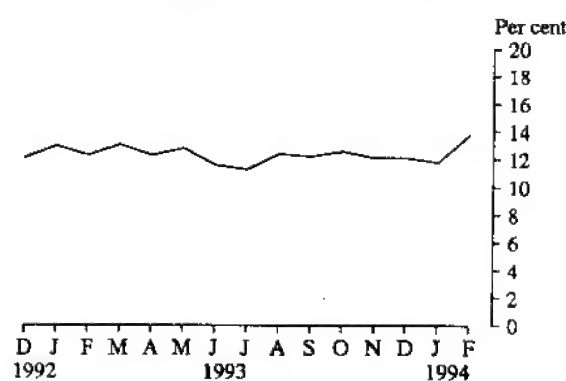
BALANCE OF VICTORIA MSR LABOUR FORCE REGIONS - continued

(UNEMPLOYMENT RATE)

ALL GIPPSLAND



BALANCE OF VICTORIA



**TABLE 10. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, FEBRUARY 1994**

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed (<i>'000</i>)	Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed (<i>'000</i>)	Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed (<i>'000</i>)	Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
NORTH WESTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	10.1	12.8	4.5	73.9	11.4	14.0	7.4	65.3	21.5	26.8	11.9	69.2
25 - 34	20.4	24.5	*1.3	94.9	13.5	16.1	8.5	65.3	34.0	40.5	9.8	80.5
35 - 44	15.2	17.6	*0.8	95.6	10.9	12.0	5.1	70.2	26.2	29.6	5.9	83.4
45 - 54	9.8	11.1	*2.9	79.2	7.0	8.4	7.3	53.4	16.9	19.6	10.3	65.6
55 and over	6.7	7.4	20.8	26.4	*1.6	*2.1	24.9	*7.9	8.3	9.6	45.6	17.3
Total	62.4	73.5	30.3	70.8	44.5	52.6	53.2	49.7	106.9	126.0	83.5	60.1
OUTER WESTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	19.1	27.6	12.6	68.7	19.1	26.3	12.5	67.7	38.2	53.9	25.1	68.2
25 - 34	34.3	41.0	*1.9	95.7	26.6	29.3	14.0	67.7	60.9	70.4	15.9	81.6
35 - 44	33.1	37.6	3.5	91.5	21.4	23.8	12.5	65.7	54.6	61.4	15.9	79.4
45 - 54	20.8	24.5	*2.8	89.6	11.3	15.4	15.2	50.3	32.2	39.9	18.0	68.9
55 and over	10.1	12.0	31.7	27.5	*2.4	*2.9	44.8	*6.1	12.5	14.9	76.5	16.3
Total	117.6	142.8	52.4	73.1	80.8	97.7	99.0	49.7	198.4	240.4	151.4	61.4
INNER MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	11.2	13.4	12.6	51.5	10.9	15.1	5.1	74.6	22.1	28.5	17.8	61.6
25 - 34	17.8	21.3	*1.8	92.0	20.6	23.4	*2.0	92.1	38.4	44.6	3.8	92.1
35 - 44	10.4	11.5	*2.7	80.9	11.3	12.9	*2.9	81.7	21.7	24.4	5.6	81.4
45 - 54	8.4	9.4	*1.1	89.5	6.8	7.4	*3.0	71.0	15.3	16.8	4.1	80.3
55 and over	5.9	7.2	17.9	28.7	*2.0	*2.6	24.8	*9.4	7.9	9.8	42.6	18.6
Total	53.6	62.7	36.1	63.5	51.7	61.3	37.8	61.9	105.4	124.0	73.9	62.7
NORTH EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	14.9	20.0	6.9	74.4	16.6	21.1	7.6	73.5	31.4	41.1	14.5	73.9
25 - 34	24.9	28.4	*1.8	94.0	24.0	26.8	9.8	73.3	48.9	55.2	11.6	82.7
35 - 44	30.2	32.1	*1.6	95.3	19.3	22.4	9.9	69.4	49.5	54.5	11.5	82.6
45 - 54	20.0	21.5	*2.1	91.2	12.5	12.8	7.6	62.7	32.5	34.2	9.7	78.0
55 and over	8.8	10.4	24.4	29.9	4.0	5.0	37.1	11.9	12.7	15.4	61.5	20.0
Total	98.7	112.4	36.7	75.4	76.3	88.1	72.0	55.0	175.0	200.5	108.7	64.8
INNER EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	16.8	20.8	12.9	61.7	22.5	26.3	11.9	68.9	39.3	47.1	24.8	65.5
25 - 34	22.9	24.0	*0.8	96.8	16.0	16.8	9.5	63.8	39.0	40.8	10.3	79.8
35 - 44	29.7	31.7	*0.8	97.5	25.8	28.5	9.0	76.1	55.5	60.2	9.8	86.0
45 - 54	28.4	29.4	*2.3	92.9	23.5	23.8	6.3	79.1	51.9	53.2	8.5	86.2
55 and over	15.7	17.3	26.6	39.4	6.9	7.4	44.9	14.2	22.6	24.7	71.4	25.7
Total	113.5	123.1	43.3	74.0	94.8	102.8	81.5	55.8	208.3	225.9	124.9	64.4
SOUTHERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	16.7	20.2	8.6	70.2	16.6	18.9	9.4	66.6	33.3	39.1	18.0	68.4
25 - 34	26.4	30.7	*0.8	97.5	19.8	20.8	6.2	76.9	46.2	51.5	7.0	88.0
35 - 44	16.3	18.2	*1.4	92.7	12.6	14.2	7.9	64.3	29.0	32.4	9.3	77.7
45 - 54	22.0	22.9	*2.5	90.0	14.4	14.4	8.4	63.0	36.3	37.3	11.0	77.3
55 and over	9.5	10.2	26.8	27.7	*3.7	*4.0	46.2	*7.9	13.2	14.2	73.0	16.3
Total	91.0	102.3	40.1	71.8	67.1	72.2	78.2	48.0	158.1	174.5	118.3	59.6

**TABLE 10. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, FEBRUARY 1994 - continued**

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
OUTER EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	24.8	31.4	7.8	80.2	19.1	25.1	9.2	73.2	44.0	56.5	17.0	76.9
25 - 34	35.6	38.3	*0.8	97.9	26.8	28.6	10.0	74.0	62.4	66.9	10.8	86.0
35 - 44	31.5	34.2	*0.6	98.4	25.2	27.8	10.0	73.6	56.8	62.1	10.6	85.5
45 - 54	26.2	28.5	*1.0	96.6	17.6	18.7	11.0	63.0	43.8	47.2	12.0	79.8
55 and over	12.1	13.6	22.3	37.9	4.2	5.0	42.7	10.4	16.3	18.6	65.0	22.3
Total	130.2	146.1	32.5	81.8	93.0	105.2	82.9	55.9	223.2	251.3	115.3	68.5
SOUTH EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	15.1	20.2	4.2	82.7	15.0	18.5	9.4	66.4	30.2	38.7	13.6	74.0
25 - 34	28.4	30.3	*1.6	95.0	17.3	20.3	11.0	64.9	45.7	50.6	12.6	80.1
35 - 44	22.2	25.2	*1.4	94.6	16.9	19.0	7.5	71.7	39.2	44.2	8.9	83.2
45 - 54	15.9	17.2	*2.4	88.0	11.6	12.7	7.3	63.4	27.5	29.9	9.7	75.5
55 and over	6.4	7.6	12.4	38.1	*3.2	*3.2	21.7	*12.7	9.5	10.8	34.1	24.1
Total	88.1	100.5	22.0	82.0	64.0	73.7	56.9	56.4	152.1	174.2	78.9	68.8
MORNINGTON PENINSULA												
15 - 24	9.3	13.1	5.9	68.9	5.6	8.4	*3.1	73.0	14.8	21.5	9.0	70.4
25 - 34	11.9	13.5	*0.8	94.6	9.5	10.8	3.5	75.5	21.4	24.3	4.3	85.0
35 - 44	12.2	14.1	*0.5	96.5	9.7	11.3	5.9	65.9	21.9	25.4	6.4	80.0
45 - 54	9.0	9.5	*2.1	82.2	5.9	6.7	4.4	60.6	15.0	16.3	6.4	71.7
55 and over	3.7	5.0	15.3	24.8	*3.2	3.5	23.8	12.7	6.9	8.5	39.0	17.9
Total	46.1	55.3	24.5	69.3	34.0	40.7	40.6	50.1	80.0	96.0	65.2	59.6

**TABLE 10. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, FEBRUARY 1994 - continued**

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed (<i>'000</i>)	Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed (<i>'000</i>)	Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed (<i>'000</i>)	Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
BARWON-WESTERN DISTRICT												
15 - 24	16.4	23.2	6.7	77.6	12.0	15.9	7.2	68.8	28.5	39.2	13.9	73.8
25 - 34	20.3	24.6	*1.5	94.1	12.8	15.0	7.7	66.2	33.0	39.6	9.2	81.2
35 - 44	21.8	23.0	*0.6	97.5	16.8	17.8	6.5	73.2	38.5	40.8	7.1	85.1
45 - 54	15.1	16.1	*1.5	91.3	12.7	13.5	5.8	69.8	27.7	29.6	7.4	80.0
55 and over	9.9	11.3	26.8	29.7	*3.0	*3.3	39.4	*7.6	12.9	14.6	66.2	18.0
Total	83.4	98.2	37.2	72.5	57.2	65.5	66.7	49.6	140.7	163.7	103.8	61.2
CENTRAL HIGHLANDS-WIMMERA												
15 - 24	6.5	10.0	*2.7	78.6	5.0	6.9	*3.2	68.7	11.5	16.9	5.9	74.2
25 - 34	9.9	11.8	*1.6	88.2	4.8	5.9	6.8	46.5	14.7	17.7	8.4	67.9
35 - 44	12.2	14.0	*2.1	86.9	7.8	9.4	5.9	61.4	19.9	23.4	8.0	74.4
45 - 54	7.4	8.4	*0.8	91.7	6.5	7.6	*2.6	74.2	14.0	15.9	*3.4	82.5
55 and over	6.1	7.3	14.9	32.8	*2.0	*2.0	21.9	*8.3	8.1	9.3	36.9	20.1
Total	42.2	51.5	22.1	70.0	26.0	31.8	40.5	44.0	68.2	83.3	62.6	57.1
LODDON-CAMPASPE-MALLEE												
15 - 24	9.7	14.7	4.7	75.9	10.8	13.9	7.2	65.7	20.5	28.5	11.9	70.6
25 - 34	14.6	16.8	*0.3	98.1	9.8	10.7	7.4	59.1	24.4	27.4	7.7	78.1
35 - 44	15.0	16.5	*0.8	95.5	13.1	14.2	7.6	65.2	28.1	30.7	8.4	78.6
45 - 54	13.7	15.2	*3.2	82.5	8.6	9.4	6.1	60.8	22.3	24.6	9.3	72.6
55 and over	6.7	7.1	17.8	28.7	*3.5	*3.8	28.7	*11.6	10.2	10.9	46.5	19.0
Total	59.6	70.3	26.7	72.4	45.8	51.9	57.0	47.7	105.4	122.2	83.7	59.4
GOULBURN-OVENS-MURRAY												
15 - 24	9.5	11.2	5.1	68.9	12.9	15.4	6.1	71.5	22.3	26.6	11.2	70.3
25 - 34	18.3	19.5	*0.0	100.0	13.6	15.4	6.2	71.2	31.9	34.9	6.2	84.9
35 - 44	18.3	19.5	*0.6	96.9	9.6	10.4	5.1	66.9	27.9	29.9	5.8	83.8
45 - 54	13.5	13.5	*1.5	90.1	10.0	10.6	4.4	70.4	23.5	24.1	5.9	80.2
55 and over	6.1	6.7	15.3	30.4	*1.7	*1.9	22.9	*7.8	7.7	8.6	38.2	18.4
Total	65.7	70.4	22.5	75.8	47.7	53.6	44.8	54.5	113.4	124.1	67.3	64.8
ALL GIPPSLAND												
15 - 24	9.8	12.1	*3.6	77.2	6.9	9.0	*3.8	70.3	16.7	21.1	7.4	74.1
25 - 34	11.4	13.0	*0.6	95.5	7.7	10.7	7.4	59.2	19.1	23.6	8.0	74.8
35 - 44	14.7	16.6	*2.4	87.3	11.2	12.3	6.2	66.3	25.9	28.9	8.7	76.9
45 - 54	11.0	12.3	*1.5	88.8	7.4	7.4	*3.0	71.3	18.4	19.7	*4.5	81.3
55 and over	7.1	10.5	14.5	42.0	*4.3	4.8	24.0	16.7	11.3	15.3	38.5	28.5
Total	54.0	64.4	22.7	74.0	37.4	44.2	44.4	49.9	91.4	108.6	67.0	61.8

**TABLE 10. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, FEBRUARY 1994 - continued**

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed (<i>'000</i>)	Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed (<i>'000</i>)	Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed (<i>'000</i>)	Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
TOTAL MELBOURNE MSR												
15 - 19 -	38.2	58.3	56.2	50.9	40.5	57.3	51.8	52.5	78.7	115.6	108.0	51.7
15 - 17	16.2	23.2	42.3	35.4	22.2	28.1	33.2	45.9	38.4	51.3	75.5	40.5
18 - 19	22.0	35.1	13.9	71.6	18.3	29.2	18.6	61.0	40.3	64.3	32.5	66.4
20 - 24	99.8	121.2	19.7	86.0	96.4	116.5	24.0	82.9	196.2	237.6	43.7	84.5
25 - 34	222.8	251.9	11.6	95.6	174.1	192.7	74.5	72.1	396.9	444.7	86.2	83.8
35 - 44	200.9	222.3	13.4	94.3	153.3	172.0	70.5	70.9	354.2	394.3	83.8	82.5
45 - 54	160.6	174.1	19.2	90.1	110.7	120.2	70.5	63.0	271.3	294.3	89.7	76.6
55 - 59	44.0	48.9	21.7	69.3	18.5	21.7	48.1	31.1	62.4	70.6	69.8	50.3
60 - 64	25.1	31.9	30.5	51.1	10.0	11.3	52.2	17.8	35.0	43.1	82.7	34.3
65 and over	9.8	10.1	145.8	6.5	*2.7	*2.7	210.5	*1.3	12.5	12.8	356.4	3.5
Total	801.1	918.7	318.1	74.3	606.1	694.3	602.1	53.6	1,407.3	1,612.9	920.2	63.7
TOTAL BALANCE OF VICTORIA MSR												
15 - 19 -	20.4	29.5	19.9	59.8	19.9	27.4	19.1	58.9	40.3	56.9	39.0	59.3
15 - 17	10.4	15.2	15.7	49.1	10.5	13.8	15.4	47.2	20.9	29.0	31.1	48.2
18 - 19	10.0	14.3	*4.2	77.5	9.4	13.6	*3.7	78.6	19.5	27.9	7.8	78.1
20 - 24	31.5	41.7	*2.9	93.6	27.6	33.7	8.5	80.0	59.2	75.4	11.3	87.0
25 - 34	74.5	85.7	*4.1	95.5	48.6	57.6	35.4	61.9	123.1	143.4	39.5	78.4
35 - 44	81.9	89.6	6.5	93.2	58.4	64.1	31.4	67.1	140.3	153.7	38.0	80.2
45 - 54	60.7	65.4	8.5	88.5	45.3	48.5	22.0	68.8	106.0	113.9	30.5	78.9
55 - 59	14.6	18.6	10.3	64.2	7.9	9.3	19.3	32.4	22.5	27.8	29.7	48.4
60 - 64	13.5	16.6	11.5	59.0	*3.7	*3.7	24.3	*13.3	17.2	20.3	35.9	36.1
65 and over	7.8	7.8	67.4	10.3	*2.8	*2.8	93.2	*2.9	10.5	10.5	160.6	6.2
Total	304.9	354.8	131.1	73.0	214.2	247.0	253.3	49.4	519.1	601.9	384.4	61.0
TOTAL VICTORIA												
15 - 19 -	58.6	87.8	76.1	53.6	60.4	84.6	70.9	54.4	119.0	172.4	147.0	54.0
15 - 17	26.6	38.4	58.0	39.8	32.7	41.9	48.6	46.3	59.2	80.2	106.6	42.9
18 - 19	32.0	49.5	18.1	73.2	27.8	42.8	22.3	65.7	59.7	92.2	40.4	69.5
20 - 24	131.4	162.8	22.6	87.8	124.0	150.2	32.4	82.2	255.4	313.0	55.0	85.0
25 - 34	297.3	337.7	15.7	95.6	222.7	250.3	110.0	69.5	520.0	588.0	125.6	82.4
35 - 44	282.8	311.9	19.9	94.0	211.7	236.1	101.9	69.8	494.5	547.9	121.8	81.8
45 - 54	221.3	239.5	27.7	89.6	156.0	168.7	92.5	64.6	377.3	408.3	120.2	77.3
55 - 59	58.6	67.4	32.0	67.8	26.4	30.9	67.4	31.4	84.9	98.4	99.5	49.7
60 - 64	38.5	48.5	42.0	53.6	13.7	15.0	76.5	16.4	52.2	63.4	118.5	34.9
65 and over	17.6	17.9	213.2	7.7	5.4	5.4	303.7	1.8	23.0	23.3	517.0	4.3
Total	1,106.0	1,273.5	449.2	73.9	820.4	941.3	855.4	52.4	1,926.4	2,214.8	1,304.6	62.9

TABLE 11. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, FEBRUARY 1994
(^{'000})

(000)										
Melbourne MSR										
Industry	North Western	Outer Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	South Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	Total
MALES										
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	*0.0	*0.0	*0.8	*0.5	*1.3	*0.8	*2.0	*2.1	*1.1	8.6
Manufacturing	19.6	30.2	7.8	25.4	19.4	17.8	29.9	27.4	14.2	191.7
Electricity, gas and water and communication	*2.3	3.8	*1.6	*2.2	3.3	*3.3	5.2	3.5	*1.1	26.3
Construction	6.7	10.4	*2.8	7.6	6.9	8.6	19.3	10.9	5.3	78.5
Wholesale and retail trade	10.8	24.0	8.8	23.4	23.7	22.3	32.5	18.7	10.8	175.0
Transport and storage	6.6	13.1	*2.7	10.0	4.2	*2.9	5.5	8.5	*2.3	55.7
Finance, property, and business services	*1.9	15.2	12.0	9.5	25.7	15.5	15.9	5.3	4.1	105.1
Public administration and defence	*2.2	5.3	*1.3	4.4	6.3	*3.9	4.7	*2.3	*1.3	31.7
Community services (a)	9.3	10.0	8.6	10.1	16.6	8.6	9.5	5.6	4.1	82.4
Recreational, personal, and other services	*2.9	5.6	7.3	5.8	6.1	7.3	5.7	3.7	*1.8	46.2
Total	62.4	117.6	53.6	98.7	113.5	91.0	130.2	88.1	46.1	801.1
FEMALES										
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	*0.0	*0.3	*0.5	*0.5	*0.3	*1.1	*0.8	*0.8	*0.5	4.7
Manufacturing	6.2	10.6	3.6	13.7	9.2	7.6	11.3	10.1	*2.6	75.0
Electricity, gas and water and communication	*1.1	*1.9	*1.3	*1.9	*1.0	*1.2	*2.1	*0.5	*0.3	11.3
Construction	*0.5	*1.0	*0.3	*1.3	*1.6	*0.5	*2.1	*2.1	*1.6	11.0
Wholesale and retail trade	9.3	17.9	8.6	14.4	19.2	12.9	24.7	18.3	8.4	133.7
Transport and storage	*1.9	4.2	*2.3	*1.9	*2.7	*1.0	*0.8	*2.1	*1.3	18.3
Finance, property, and business services	6.3	13.5	11.0	9.6	17.5	11.9	12.6	10.6	5.3	98.4
Public administration and defence	*1.8	5.3	*2.8	3.9	3.4	*2.4	*3.2	*2.9	*2.4	28.2
Community services (a)	12.8	17.6	14.1	25.0	31.3	20.7	29.0	13.2	9.5	173.3
Recreational, personal, and other services	4.6	8.5	7.1	4.0	8.5	7.6	6.3	3.4	*2.1	52.2
Total	44.5	80.8	51.7	76.3	94.8	67.1	93.0	64.0	34.0	606.1
PERSONS										
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	*0.0	*0.3	*1.3	*1.0	*1.6	*1.9	*2.8	*2.9	*1.6	13.3
Manufacturing	25.8	40.8	11.4	39.1	28.6	25.4	41.2	37.5	16.8	266.7
Electricity, gas and water and communication	3.4	5.7	*3.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	7.3	4.0	*1.3	37.6
Construction	7.2	11.4	*3.0	8.9	8.5	9.1	21.4	13.1	6.9	89.5
Wholesale and retail trade	20.1	41.9	17.4	37.7	43.0	35.2	57.2	37.0	19.2	308.6
Transport and storage	8.4	17.4	5.0	11.9	6.9	*3.9	6.3	10.6	3.6	74.0
Finance, property, and business services	8.2	28.7	23.0	19.1	43.2	27.5	28.5	15.9	9.4	203.5
Public administration and defence	4.0	10.6	4.2	8.3	9.7	6.3	7.9	5.2	3.8	59.9
Community services (a)	22.1	27.6	22.7	35.1	47.9	29.4	38.5	18.8	13.6	255.7
Recreational, personal, and other services	7.5	14.1	14.5	9.8	14.6	14.9	12.0	7.1	3.9	98.5
Total	106.9	198.4	105.4	175.0	208.3	158.1	223.2	152.1	80.0	1,407.3

**TABLE 11. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS,
FEBRUARY 1994 - continued**
(*'000*)

Industry	Balance of Victoria MSR					Total Victoria			
	Barwon- Western District	Central Highlands- Wimmera	Loddon- Campaspe- Mallee	Goulburn- Ovens- Murray	All- Gippsland	Total	Married	Other	Total
MALES									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	13.4	9.7	12.3	14.2	12.1	61.8	46.1	24.2	70.4
Manufacturing	19.5	5.3	11.2	12.5	7.4	56.0	163.4	84.3	247.7
Electricity, gas and water and communication	*2.9	*0.6	*1.3	*3.0	6.1	14.0	30.3	10.0	40.3
Construction	7.4	*3.1	4.4	*3.9	6.9	25.8	70.9	33.3	104.2
Wholesale and retail trade	13.9	7.6	13.2	12.0	7.3	53.9	142.8	86.1	228.9
Transport and storage	*3.1	*2.8	5.4	5.1	*1.3	17.7	51.8	21.5	73.4
Finance, property, and business services	4.8	*2.4	*4.0	*3.0	*2.5	16.8	80.8	41.1	121.9
Public administration and defence	4.4	*1.9	*1.0	*2.6	*2.8	12.6	30.7	13.7	44.4
Community services (a)	9.0	5.1	4.6	5.5	5.2	29.5	78.3	33.6	111.9
Recreational, personal, and other services	5.1	*3.6	*2.0	*3.8	*2.4	16.9	29.8	33.3	63.1
Total	83.4	42.2	59.6	65.7	54.0	304.9	724.9	381.1	1,106.0
FEMALES									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	6.6	*1.9	4.7	5.0	6.7	24.9	24.0	5.7	29.6
Manufacturing	4.5	*2.5	*3.3	4.7	*2.5	17.5	60.6	31.9	92.5
Electricity, gas and water and communication	*0.8	*0.8	*1.4	*1.3	*1.3	5.7	9.7	7.3	17.0
Construction	*1.1	*0.0	*0.3	*1.1	*1.3	*3.8	12.5	*2.3	14.8
Wholesale and retail trade	12.1	4.8	11.3	11.4	7.4	47.0	92.2	88.4	180.6
Transport and storage	*0.8	*0.0	*1.6	*0.2	*0.3	*2.9	11.3	9.9	21.2
Finance, property, and business services	5.4	*2.8	*3.9	*3.4	*3.1	18.7	71.3	45.8	117.1
Public administration and defence	*2.5	*2.6	*1.3	*3.2	*1.6	11.1	23.2	16.2	39.3
Community services (a)	17.1	8.8	12.1	12.3	9.9	60.1	153.1	80.3	233.3
Recreational, personal, and other services	6.3	*1.9	6.1	5.1	*3.2	22.5	34.7	40.1	74.8
Total	57.2	26.0	45.8	47.7	37.4	214.2	492.5	327.9	820.4
PERSONS									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting and mining	20.0	11.7	16.9	19.3	18.8	86.7	70.1	29.9	100.0
Manufacturing	24.1	7.8	14.5	17.2	9.9	73.5	224.0	116.2	340.2
Electricity, gas and water and communication	*3.7	*1.4	*2.7	4.4	7.4	19.7	40.0	17.2	57.3
Construction	8.5	*3.1	4.7	5.0	8.2	29.6	83.4	35.7	119.1
Wholesale and retail trade	26.0	12.3	24.5	23.4	14.7	100.8	235.0	174.5	409.5
Transport and storage	*3.9	*2.8	7.0	5.3	*1.6	20.6	63.1	31.4	94.6
Finance, property, and business services	10.2	5.2	7.9	6.4	5.7	35.5	152.1	86.9	239.0
Public administration and defence	6.8	*4.5	*2.3	5.7	*4.4	23.8	53.8	29.9	83.7
Community services (a)	26.1	13.9	16.7	17.8	15.1	89.6	231.4	113.9	345.2
Recreational, personal, and other services	11.4	5.4	8.1	8.9	5.6	39.4	64.5	73.4	137.9
Total	140.7	68.2	105.4	113.4	91.4	519.1	1,217.4	709.0	1,926.4

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services.

TABLE 12. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, FEBRUARY 1994
(^{'000})

	Melbourne MSR									
Occupation	North Western	Outer Western	North Inner	Inner Eastern	Southern Eastern	Outer Eastern	South Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	Total	
MALES										
Managers, and administrators	4.1	9.1	9.6	12.9	20.4	15.3	18.5	9.8	5.9	105.5
Professionals	7.4	12.4	15.3	14.2	32.6	14.1	16.1	7.6	4.2	123.8
Para-professionals	*2.6	6.0	*3.2	4.9	7.6	*3.6	8.7	3.4	*3.3	43.2
Tradespersons	18.3	28.4	3.7	22.6	15.9	20.8	34.4	23.8	13.3	181.4
Clerks	3.5	9.7	4.5	5.6	9.9	7.3	9.7	5.9	*2.9	59.1
Salespersons, and personal service workers	3.6	7.8	8.8	9.6	12.1	12.1	14.3	5.4	3.7	77.3
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	9.1	20.1	*2.4	12.0	6.1	5.6	10.2	14.0	*3.2	82.9
Labourers, and related workers	13.8	24.0	6.1	17.0	8.8	12.2	18.3	18.1	9.6	127.9
Total	62.4	117.6	53.6	98.7	113.5	91.0	130.2	88.1	46.1	801.1
FEMALES										
Managers, and administrators	*0.8	3.7	3.7	*2.3	5.0	*3.8	*3.7	*2.9	*2.4	28.3
Professionals	5.9	8.3	14.8	10.8	21.8	14.9	12.1	*2.9	3.4	94.9
Para-professionals	*2.9	4.0	4.7	5.4	5.3	4.2	5.0	*2.4	*3.1	37.1
Tradespersons	*1.4	*2.1	*1.8	*1.5	*3.0	*1.1	4.5	*2.7	*0.8	19.0
Clerks	15.1	27.4	13.6	26.5	28.5	18.5	32.1	23.8	11.3	196.6
Salespersons, and personal service workers	9.8	19.2	9.7	14.7	22.9	16.3	22.5	16.9	7.7	139.6
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	*2.2	3.8	*0.8	6.4	*1.6	*1.1	*2.1	3.5	*0.3	21.7
Labourers, and related workers	6.3	12.3	*2.7	8.7	6.6	7.3	11.1	9.1	5.0	68.9
Total	44.5	80.8	51.7	76.3	94.8	67.1	93.0	64.0	34.0	606.1
PERSONS										
Managers, and administrators	4.9	12.9	13.3	15.2	25.4	19.0	22.2	12.7	8.3	133.8
Professionals	13.3	20.7	30.1	24.9	54.4	29.0	28.2	10.4	7.6	218.7
Para-professionals	5.5	10.1	7.9	10.3	12.9	7.8	13.6	5.9	6.4	80.3
Tradespersons	19.7	30.5	5.6	24.2	19.0	21.9	38.9	26.5	14.1	200.4
Clerks	18.6	37.0	18.1	32.1	38.5	25.8	41.8	29.6	14.2	255.7
Salespersons, and personal service workers	13.4	27.0	18.4	24.3	34.9	28.4	36.8	22.2	11.4	217.0
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	11.3	23.9	*3.2	18.4	7.8	6.6	12.4	17.5	3.5	104.5
Labourers, and related workers	20.1	36.3	8.8	25.7	15.4	19.5	29.4	27.1	14.6	196.8
Total	106.9	198.4	105.4	175.0	208.3	158.1	223.2	152.1	80.0	1,407.3

**TABLE 12. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, FEBRUARY 1994 - continued**
(*'000*)

Occupation	Balance of Victoria MSR					Total Victoria			
	Barwon- Western District	Central Highlands- Wimmera	Loddon- Campaspe- Mallee	Goulburn- Ovens- Murray	All- Gippsland	Total	Married	Other	Total
MALES									
Managers, and administrators	14.6	11.2	14.0	12.6	10.0	62.4	137.3	30.6	167.9
Professionals	9.8	*3.7	5.3	5.8	5.4	29.9	114.9	38.8	153.7
Para-professionals	*3.8	*0.9	*1.4	*2.6	*4.4	13.2	38.8	17.6	56.4
Tradespersons	18.7	7.5	15.8	15.4	13.5	70.9	156.5	95.8	252.3
Clerks	*3.5	*2.2	*3.2	*1.7	*0.5	11.1	42.7	27.5	70.2
Salespersons, and personal service workers	8.2	*4.0	*4.0	*2.6	*3.1	21.9	56.1	43.1	99.2
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	11.7	*4.2	7.4	9.8	7.9	41.0	87.1	36.8	123.8
Labourers, and related workers	13.1	8.5	8.5	15.1	9.3	54.5	91.6	90.8	182.4
Total	83.4	42.2	59.6	65.7	54.0	304.9	724.9	381.1	1,106.0
FEMALES									
Managers, and administrators	5.7	*2.1	7.4	4.2	6.9	26.3	42.4	12.2	54.6
Professionals	8.1	4.9	4.3	5.0	*4.7	27.0	73.7	48.2	121.9
Para-professionals	*3.5	*2.7	*2.0	*2.2	*2.1	12.5	32.7	16.9	49.6
Tradespersons	*2.5	*1.1	*2.3	*2.1	*1.1	9.1	16.9	11.2	28.1
Clerks	14.1	7.3	9.0	12.3	9.3	52.0	154.1	94.5	248.6
Salespersons, and personal service workers	14.9	5.0	13.4	12.9	10.0	56.1	92.5	103.2	195.7
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	*0.7	*0.5	*1.7	*0.6	*0.8	*4.3	17.4	8.6	26.0
Labourers, and related workers	7.7	*2.5	5.7	8.4	*2.6	26.9	62.8	33.1	95.9
Total	57.2	26.0	45.8	47.7	37.4	214.2	492.5	327.9	820.4
PERSONS									
Managers, and administrators	20.3	13.3	21.3	16.8	16.9	88.7	179.7	42.8	222.5
Professionals	17.9	8.6	9.6	10.8	10.0	56.9	188.6	87.0	275.6
Para-professionals	7.4	*3.5	*3.4	4.9	6.5	25.7	71.5	34.5	106.0
Tradespersons	21.3	8.6	18.1	17.5	14.5	80.0	173.4	107.0	280.4
Clerks	17.6	9.5	12.2	14.0	9.8	63.1	196.7	122.1	318.8
Salespersons, and personal service workers	23.1	8.9	17.4	15.5	13.0	77.9	148.6	146.3	294.9
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	12.4	*4.7	9.2	10.4	8.7	45.3	104.5	45.4	149.9
Labourers, and related workers	20.8	11.0	14.3	23.5	11.9	81.4	154.4	123.9	278.3
Total	140.7	68.2	105.4	113.4	91.4	519.1	1,217.4	709.0	1,926.4

**TABLE 13. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION BY AGE,
VICTORIA, FEBRUARY 1994**
(^{'000})

Classification	Age group (years)							Total
	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 54	55 - 59	60 and over	
	INDUSTRY							
Agriculture, and services to agriculture	6.3	5.5	18.7	17.3	16.8	4.7	15.7	85.0
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*1.2	*0.9	*1.2	*2.7	*0.2	*0.0	*0.2	6.5
Mining	*0.0	*0.5	*3.6	*2.2	*2.2	*0.0	*0.0	8.5
Manufacturing -	15.8	47.8	94.4	84.3	65.9	18.7	13.2	340.2
Food, beverages, and tobacco	*3.4	6.7	12.5	10.4	8.4	*2.0	*2.9	46.4
Textiles, clothing and footwear	*2.3	7.1	13.4	9.9	8.8	*2.8	*2.7	47.0
Metal products	*2.7	*4.3	13.4	8.2	7.2	*2.9	*1.0	39.6
Other manufacturing	7.4	29.8	55.1	55.8	41.5	11.0	6.7	207.2
Electricity, gas and water	*0.4	*2.9	6.6	6.3	*4.4	*1.2	*0.2	21.9
Construction	4.8	17.9	35.3	29.6	22.8	6.0	*2.7	119.1
Wholesale and retail trade -	60.4	59.9	105.3	93.7	64.0	16.0	10.1	409.5
Wholesale trade	*3.8	13.6	41.0	36.0	24.4	*4.3	5.2	128.1
Retail trade	56.6	46.4	64.4	57.8	39.6	11.7	5.0	281.3
Transport and storage	*1.5	10.5	28.7	22.2	23.9	4.7	*3.2	94.6
Communication	*0.3	*3.7	12.8	11.1	6.7	*0.6	*0.2	35.4
Finance, property, and business services	7.9	37.4	67.9	64.7	41.2	9.9	10.0	239.0
Public administration and defence	*0.5	7.2	21.9	24.4	22.7	*4.0	*3.2	83.7
Community services -	6.5	30.3	88.1	107.9	85.3	14.5	12.7	345.2
Health	*1.4	12.0	35.3	36.8	27.9	5.3	*3.3	122.0
Education, museum and library services	*1.7	6.5	30.6	49.7	38.5	5.2	*4.4	136.7
Welfare and religious institutions	*1.7	4.9	8.7	9.9	10.6	*3.4	*4.0	43.1
Other community services	*1.8	6.9	13.4	11.5	8.2	*0.6	*1.0	43.4
Recreational, personal, and other services	13.3	31.0	35.5	28.1	21.4	4.9	*3.8	137.9
Entertainment and recreational services	*3.1	5.8	10.9	8.5	*4.2	*0.9	*2.4	35.7
Restaurants, hotels and clubs	7.7	19.1	15.9	13.8	9.4	*2.8	*0.5	69.2
Personal services (a)	*2.5	6.0	8.7	5.8	7.8	*1.2	*1.0	33.0
Total	119.0	255.4	520.0	494.5	377.3	84.9	75.3	1,926.4
OCCUPATION								
Managers, and administrators	*1.4	10.8	46.6	61.3	68.1	15.2	19.0	222.5
Professionals	*0.8	19.6	79.0	93.9	59.4	12.1	10.8	275.6
Para-professionals	*0.8	13.4	35.8	25.7	23.2	*3.4	*3.7	106.0
Tradespersons	17.2	48.7	85.3	64.4	42.6	13.4	8.8	280.4
Clerks	10.8	48.5	101.8	81.6	55.5	11.6	9.1	318.8
Salespersons, and personal service workers	48.2	58.6	65.0	68.2	40.1	8.2	6.6	294.9
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	*2.6	15.3	41.4	40.6	35.7	6.9	7.3	149.9
Labourers, and related workers	37.1	40.5	65.2	58.9	52.6	14.1	9.9	278.3
Total	119.0	255.4	520.0	494.5	377.3	84.9	75.3	1,926.4

(a) Includes private households employing staff.

TABLE 14. EMPLOYED PERSONS: AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED (a) BY INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION, VICTORIA, FEBRUARY 1994
(hours)

Classification	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
INDUSTRY									
Agriculture, and services to agriculture	49.9	47.5	49.2	28.9	26.6	28.4	42.5	42.9	42.6
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	47.3	46.1	46.6	*8.0	*0.0	*8.0	43.0	46.1	44.9
Mining	39.9	*44.9	41.5	*36.3	*46.0	38.3	38.8	45.1	40.6
Manufacturing -	43.2	39.3	41.8	32.8	32.5	32.7	40.4	37.4	39.4
Food, beverages, and tobacco	41.3	41.2	41.3	34.2	27.8	31.7	38.9	36.8	38.0
Textiles, clothing and footwear	43.5	37.5	40.9	32.2	34.6	33.0	37.3	36.1	36.8
Metal products	41.4	34.1	39.7	33.2	*24.1	30.8	40.3	32.6	38.5
Other manufacturing	43.9	40.0	42.6	32.7	33.9	33.1	41.3	38.6	40.4
Electricity, gas and water	37.1	39.7	37.7	33.9	*32.0	33.0	36.6	36.9	36.7
Construction	42.5	37.4	40.9	12.5	25.6	14.5	38.0	36.7	37.6
Wholesale and retail trade -	46.3	34.6	41.9	27.4	22.9	25.2	38.9	28.7	34.5
Wholesale trade	44.8	42.0	44.0	26.8	35.9	30.1	39.9	39.9	39.9
Retail trade	47.6	31.4	40.6	27.6	20.6	23.9	38.3	25.4	32.1
Transport and storage	44.8	40.3	43.5	29.9	36.9	33.2	42.1	39.3	41.2
Communication	36.2	35.5	36.0	29.5	32.9	30.9	34.2	34.3	34.2
Finance, property, and business services	45.4	37.4	42.7	26.0	32.9	28.7	36.3	35.0	35.9
Public administration and defence	36.2	35.6	36.0	27.8	32.7	29.8	32.6	34.0	33.1
Community services -	41.2	36.5	39.8	28.7	32.7	30.1	32.9	33.8	33.2
Health	38.1	33.9	36.7	24.4	31.7	26.7	27.5	32.2	29.0
Education, museum and library services	41.5	35.7	40.0	33.0	34.8	33.5	35.9	35.1	35.7
Welfare and religious institutions	39.4	35.2	37.9	28.3	29.9	29.0	31.8	31.2	31.6
Other community services	44.6	40.8	43.4	30.5	33.4	32.1	40.4	36.9	39.0
Recreational, personal, and other services -	44.9	30.5	37.3	26.7	29.0	28.0	35.1	29.7	32.2
Entertainment and recreational services	39.9	33.3	37.0	23.5	35.7	29.6	32.2	34.6	33.3
Restaurants, hotels and clubs	48.5	30.9	37.5	30.3	26.4	28.0	38.6	28.6	32.6
Personal services (b)	45.8	24.4	37.0	24.4	28.8	26.5	32.9	27.3	30.4
Total	43.7	37.2	41.5	28.1	29.6	28.7	37.4	33.7	36.0
OCCUPATION									
Managers, and administrators	52.5	54.9	52.9	38.1	41.8	38.9	49.1	51.1	49.5
Professionals	43.8	40.0	42.8	32.9	37.4	34.7	39.5	38.5	39.2
Para-professionals	39.7	37.8	39.1	29.4	33.6	30.8	35.0	35.7	35.2
Tradespersons	41.8	38.2	40.5	31.1	34.5	32.5	40.8	37.8	39.7
Clerks	38.9	34.5	37.2	25.6	33.5	28.6	28.4	33.7	30.5
Salespersons, and personal service workers	42.4	32.8	38.2	23.7	22.4	23.0	30.7	25.5	28.1
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	44.2	41.8	43.5	32.9	33.2	33.0	42.3	40.2	41.7
Labourers, and related workers	38.2	30.0	34.1	25.5	20.5	23.8	33.0	27.5	30.6
Total	43.7	37.2	41.5	28.1	29.6	28.7	37.4	33.7	36.0

(a) Persons with jobs who did not work during the survey week have been included in the calculation of average weekly hours worked. The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons in the estimate and then multiplying by a factor of 0.7. For further information refer technical notes in The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)(monthly).

(b) Includes private households employing staff.

**TABLE 15. EMPLOYED PERSONS: STATUS OF WORKER AND HOURS WORKED,
VICTORIA, FEBRUARY 1994**

Status of worker	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
	'000								
Employers	41.1	8.9	50.0	17.4	*4.3	21.7	58.5	13.2	71.7
Self-employed	102.9	28.6	131.5	47.7	9.5	57.2	150.6	38.1	188.6
Wage and salary earners	578.9	337.7	916.7	416.6	309.9	726.6	995.6	647.7	1,643.3
Unpaid family helpers (a)	*2.0	5.9	7.9	10.7	*4.2	14.9	12.7	10.1	22.8
Total	724.9	381.1	1,106.0	492.5	327.9	820.4	1,217.4	709.0	1,926.4
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED									
Employers	55.7	52.1	55.1	30.7	49.4	34.4	48.3	51.2	48.8
Self-employed	45.5	39.9	44.3	25.9	21.1	25.1	39.3	35.2	38.5
Wage and salary earners	42.6	37.0	40.5	28.5	29.9	29.1	36.7	33.6	35.5
Unpaid family helpers (a)	*29.4	15.5	19.0	15.4	9.8	13.8	17.5	13.1	15.6
Total	43.7	37.2	41.5	28.1	29.6	28.7	37.4	33.7	36.0

(a) Unpaid family helpers who worked 1 hour or more a week in a family business or farm. (b) The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons in the estimate and then multiplying by a factor of 0.7. For further information refer technical notes in The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)

**TABLE 16. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST JOB(a),
VICTORIA, FEBRUARY 1994**

Particulars	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Industry						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	5.1	*0.8	5.9	7.4	*2.8	6.1
Manufacturing	20.4	8.3	28.7	7.6	8.2	7.8
Construction	11.8	*0.3	12.0	10.1	*1.8	9.2
Wholesale and retail trade	18.0	11.2	29.2	7.3	5.8	6.7
Finance, property and business services	5.2	*3.3	8.5	4.1	*2.7	3.4
Public administration and defence	*4.1	*1.9	6.0	*8.5	*4.5	6.6
Community services (b)	6.3	6.2	12.5	5.4	2.6	3.5
Recreational, personal, and other services	*3.8	6.1	10.0	*5.7	7.6	6.7
Other industries (c)	9.5	*1.7	11.1	7.3	*4.0	6.5
Total (a)	84.2	39.7	123.9	7.1	4.6	6.0
Occupation						
Managers, and administrators	*3.8	*0.6	*4.4	*2.2	*1.1	*1.9
Professionals	5.8	*3.3	9.1	3.6	*2.6	3.2
Para-professionals	*2.0	*0.6	*2.6	*3.4	*1.1	*2.4
Tradespersons	21.1	*1.9	23.0	7.7	*6.4	7.6
Clerks	5.5	10.7	16.1	7.2	4.1	4.8
Salespersons, and personal service workers	6.1	12.2	18.3	5.8	5.9	5.8
Plant, and machine operators and drivers	8.8	*3.3	12.1	6.6	*11.2	7.5
Labourers, and related workers	31.2	7.2	38.4	14.6	7.0	12.1
Total (a)	84.2	39.7	123.9	7.1	4.6	6.0
Not employed (a) in the past two years	81.5	77.2	158.6	..	..	..
Looking for first job	26.0	25.7	51.7	..	..	..
Other	55.5	51.4	106.9	..	..	..
Stood down	*1.8	*4.1	5.9	..	..	..
Total	167.5	120.9	288.4	13.2	12.8	13.0

(a) Full-time job for two weeks or more within the last two years. - (b) -Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises mining; transport and storage; electricity, gas, and water; communication.

**TABLE 17. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (a),
VICTORIA, FEBRUARY 1994**

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Number ('000)</i>			<i>Percentage distribution</i>		
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Duration of unemployment (weeks) -						
Under 2	7.2	10.1	17.2	4.3	8.3	6.0
2 and under 4	8.1	10.4	18.6	4.9	8.6	6.4
4 and under 8	17.6	15.1	32.6	10.5	12.5	11.3
8 and under 13	14.6	13.8	28.4	8.7	11.4	9.9
13 and under 26	20.9	15.5	36.4	12.5	12.8	12.6
26 and under 52	29.9	13.5	43.4	17.9	11.1	15.0
52 and under 104	27.6	19.5	47.0	16.5	16.1	16.3
104 and over	41.6	23.1	64.8	24.8	19.1	22.5
Age (years) -						
15 - 19						
Under 13 weeks	15.3	13.5	28.8	9.2	11.2	10.0
13 weeks and under 52	8.7	7.4	16.1	5.2	6.1	5.6
52 weeks and over	5.2	*3.3	8.5	3.1	*2.7	2.9
Total	29.3	24.2	53.5	17.5	20.0	18.5
20 - 24						
Under 13 weeks	12.5	10.3	22.8	7.4	8.5	7.9
13 weeks and under 52	7.9	5.9	13.8	4.7	4.9	4.8
52 weeks and over	11.1	10.0	21.1	6.6	8.3	7.3
Total	31.5	26.2	57.7	18.8	21.7	20.0
25 and over						
Under 13 weeks	19.7	25.6	45.3	11.8	21.1	15.7
13 weeks and under 52	34.2	15.6	49.8	20.4	12.9	17.3
52 weeks and over	52.9	29.3	82.2	31.6	24.3	28.5
Total	106.7	70.5	177.3	63.7	58.3	61.5
Total	167.5	120.9	288.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (WEEKS)						
Average (mean) duration-						
Aged 15 - 19	24.3	21.4	23.0	..	..	..
Aged 20 - 24	51.9	52.5	52.2	..	..	..
Aged 25 and over	70.2	62.2	67.0	..	..	..
All ages	58.7	52.0	55.9	..	..	..
Median duration (b)-						
Aged 15 - 19	11.0	10.0	10.0	..	..	..
Aged 20 - 24	24.0	22.0	23.0	..	..	..
Aged 25 and over	49.0	26.0	40.0	..	..	..
All ages	34.0	19.0	28.0	..	..	..

(a) Period from the time a person began looking for work, or was laid off to the end of the reference week. Periods of unemployment are recorded in complete weeks resulting in a slight understatement of duration of unemployment. (b) For information regarding the calculation of standard errors, refer to technical notes in The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)(monthly)

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains estimates of the civilian labour force derived from the labour force survey component of the monthly population survey. Estimates of the labour force characteristics of family members and of family composition are also included.

The population survey

2. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (currently about 29,000 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about one half of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the reference week).

Scope

3. The labour force survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except:

- (a) Members of the permanent defence forces.
- (b) Certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations.
- (c) Overseas residents in Australia.
- (d) Members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

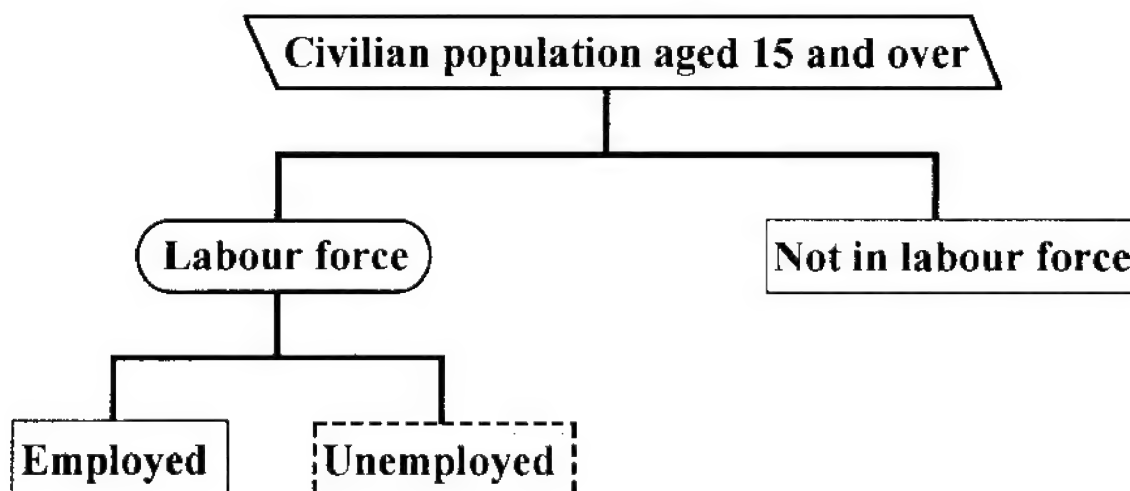
Coverage

4. In the labour force survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. The coverage rules are, necessarily, a balance between theoretical and operational considerations. Nevertheless, the chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the one survey is considered to be negligible. See paragraph 50 for information about the effect of the coverage rules on family statistics.

5. Persons who are away from their usual residence for six weeks or less at the time of interview are enumerated at their usual residence (relevant information may be obtained from other usual residents present at the time of the survey).

Population benchmarks

6. Labour force survey estimates of persons employed, unemployed and not in the labour force are calculated in such a way as to add up to the independently estimated distribution of the usually resident population aged 15 and over by age and sex. This procedure compensates for under-enumeration in the survey, and leads to more reliable estimates. Persons who, at the time of interview, are overseas for more than six weeks but for less than twelve months are included in the independent population statistics (benchmarks) and are thus provided for in the calculation of the estimates. The benchmarks are the latest available estimates at the time the labour force survey is conducted, but they usually differ from the official population estimates subsequently published in *Australian Demographic Statistics* (3101.0) because they are derived from incomplete information about population changes.



$$\text{Unemployment rate} = \frac{\text{Unemployed}}{\text{Labour force}} \times 100$$

$$\text{Participation rate} = \frac{\text{Labour force}}{\text{Civilian population aged 15 and over}} \times 100$$

Revision of series

7. Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each Census of Population and Housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed. These revisions affect original, seasonally adjusted and trend estimates. From February 1994, labour force survey estimates are based on population estimates obtained from the 1991 Census of Population and Housing. Small revisions have been made to many of the historical estimates from January 1989 to January 1994.

8. Population benchmarks used in the estimation of labour force survey data are compiled according to place of usual residence. For an explanation of the conceptual basis of population estimates, see *Information Paper: Population Estimates: An Outline of The New Conceptual Basis of ABS Population Estimates* (3216.0). Prior to October 1982, labour force estimates were based on a combination of place of enumeration and place of usual residence.

9. National surveys were conducted in February, May, August and November each year from 1964 to February 1978. The survey has been conducted on a monthly basis since February 1978.

10. The questionnaire used in the survey for the collection of labour force data has been revised from time to time, the latest occasion being for the April 1986 survey. Details of these changes have been published in *Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0) in March 1978, December 1981, August 1984, June 1986, June 1991 and March 1993.

11. In April 1986, the questionnaire was revised following the extension of the definition of employed persons to include persons who worked without pay between 1 and 14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). This definition aligned the Australian labour force concepts with the set of definitions adopted by the 13th International Conference of Labour Statisticians in October 1982.

12. Previously, unpaid family helpers who worked 1 to 14 hours, or who had such a job but were not at work, were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work.

13. A revised procedure for weighting families estimates, as presented in this publication, was also introduced in April 1986.

Comparability of series

14. As noted in paragraph 7, estimates from January 1989 have been revised to conform to revised population estimates following the 1991 Census of Population and Housing, and are thus not strictly comparable with estimates for periods prior to January 1989 which have not been revised. An examination of the revised estimates showed that the effects on labour force survey estimates for the period before January 1989 were inconsequential, and that no meaningful purpose would be served by publishing revised estimates for that period.

15. Comparability with estimates produced from the quarterly survey of employment and earnings is affected by the use of a different survey methodology and definitions. The labour force survey provides estimates of people in jobs whereas the survey of employment and earnings provides an estimate of the number of jobs held by wage and salary earners. A more detailed description of the differences between these two series is provided in *Information Paper: Comparison of Employment Estimates from the Labour Force Survey and the Survey of Employment and Earnings* (6263.0).

16. From December 1989 onwards, the category *other families* has been split into *one-parent families* and *other families*. Therefore estimates of *other families* are not strictly comparable with estimates in previous issues. However, in November 1989, 97 per cent of *other families* with dependants were *one-parent families*. For definitions of these terms refer to the Glossary.

Survey sample redesign

17. Following each Population Census, the ABS redesigns and reselects the LFS to take into account the new information which is obtained from the Census. The sample used in the LFS from September 1987 to August 1992, which was designed and selected using preliminary data from the 1986 Census, has been updated and reselected using information collected in the 1991 Census. The new sample was phased in over the period September 1992 to December 1992.

18. For the most part, one quarter of the new sample was introduced each month with the entire new sample in place in December 1992. Replacement occurred generally at the rotation group level with two groups being substituted each month. Such a pattern of implementation was followed to ensure that any changes to labour force estimates due to differences between the two samples, or any other influences, were spread over the four months rather than being concentrated in one inter-month period.

19. This phase-in scheme applied to the private dwelling sample in urban areas. The new sample for non-private dwellings and for private dwellings in rural areas was introduced in a single stage in November 1992.

20. The sampling fractions for each State/Territory differ and are such that the resultant sample yields reliable estimates of the main labour force aggregates for each State and Territory. The sampling fraction for Victoria has been changed from 1 in 230 to 1 in 242.

Victorian regions

21. In addition to the introduction of the new sampling fraction, the labour force regions have been redesigned. The changes are expected to provide more relevant small area data.

22. The changes are as follows:

- (a) Melbourne Major Statistical Region has been expanded to include the whole of the Shires of Cranbourne, Healesville and Pakenham, and part of the Shire of Upper Yarra.
- (b) The old Mornington Peninsula Region has been split into two regions: South Eastern Melbourne and the revised Mornington Peninsula region. There was approximately a 4 per cent increase in the population of these aggregated regions due to the changes mentioned in paragraph 22(a). The two new regions are generally but not strictly comparable with the old region *when aggregated*.
- (c) The Outer Eastern Melbourne Statistical Region now includes a small part of the old Eastern Victoria region. This results in a small population increase of about 3.5 per cent. As such the series should still be generally but not strictly comparable.
- (d) The Eastern Victoria region has been named the All Gippsland region. Due to the partial inclusion of the area covered by the old region in the Outer Eastern Melbourne Region and the corresponding drop in population of about 14 per cent, All Gippsland is not comparable with Eastern Victoria.
- (e) The South Western Victoria region has been renamed as the Barwon-Western District region. Data for this region are still comparable.

- (f) North Western Victoria and Northern Victoria regions have been replaced by three new regions: Central Highlands-Wimmera, Loddon-Campaspe-Mallee and Goulburn-Ovens-Murray. The three new regions are still comparable with the old two regions *when aggregated*.

23. Detailed maps of the new Labour Force Statistical Regions are presented at the end of this publication. More information on the changes to regional boundaries is available in the *Information Paper: Regional Labour Force Statistics* (6262.0).

Potential effects on labour force survey estimates

24. The initial sampling error for Victorian estimates will rise by about 8 per cent, but will decline gradually over the life of the sample. The standard errors for the estimates of month-to-month movements produced over the period September 1992 to December 1992 are higher compared with those for the corresponding series produced prior to this period and from January 1993 onwards. *In general, these are estimated to be up to 20 per cent higher than the normal standard errors on monthly movements.*

25. Analysis has shown that the unemployment rate is marginally higher (less than 0.5 percentage points on average) for those persons in sample for the first time. Normally, this will not affect the overall estimates of month-to-month movements because the number of persons in sample does not change significantly. However, during the transition period, there were about twice as many persons as usual in sample for the first time. This may have caused a small upward movement (of less than 0.1 percentage points on average) in the unemployment rate from August to September 1992 and a compensating decrease from December 1992 to January 1993.

26. For additional information, see *Information Paper: Labour Force Survey Sample Design* (6269.0), available from any ABS office.

Reliability of the estimates

27. Estimates in this publication are subject to two sources of error:

- (a) Sampling error: since the estimates are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error of an estimate. (see paragraphs 29 to 32)

- (b) **Non-sampling error:** inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents and interviewers and errors made in coding and processing data. These inaccuracies may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

28. As the above problems are compounded when the statistics are disaggregated to regional data, users are particularly advised to treat month-to-month movements for regional data with caution. (See the following paragraphs for more detail on determining the reliability of month-to-month movements.)

Standard error tables

29. To assist you in determining the reliability of the various estimates contained in this publication, tables of standard errors of level estimates and month to month movements are included.

30. Use the table of standard errors of level estimates to determine the accuracy of most estimates contained in this publication. Use the tables of month to month movements to determine the accuracy of estimates when comparing one month's figures with another. This is particularly important with month-to-month movements in determining *whether or not the estimates indicate that a significant change has occurred.*

31. To use the tables, locate the figure in the *Size of estimate* column which is nearest in value to the estimate you wish to use. If you are comparing movements use the largest estimate. Read across the table until you find the column for the geographic area covered by the estimate concerned. This figure is one standard error.

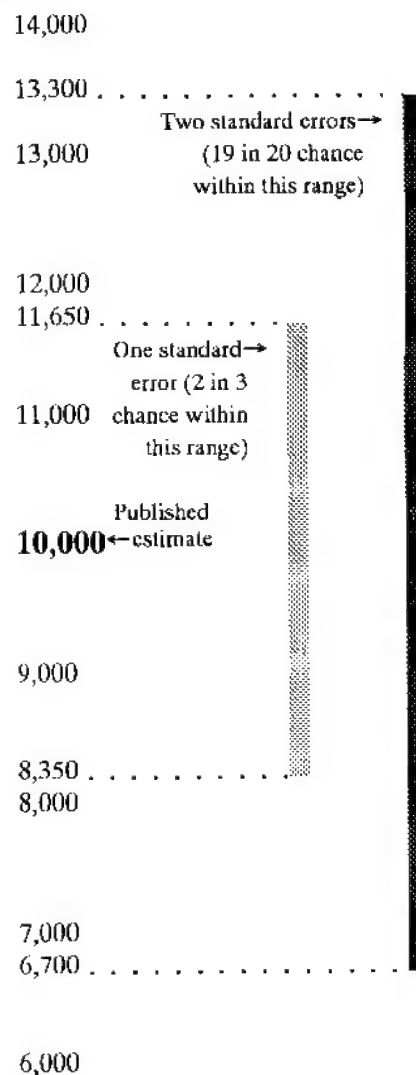
32. There are approximately two chances in three that the true value which the estimate is attempting to measure is within plus or minus one standard error of the estimate. There are approximately nineteen chances in twenty that the true value is within plus or minus twice this amount.

33. A similar technique is used for month-to-month movements of estimates. After finding the standard error of the larger of the two estimates from the table of month-to-month movements of estimates (as in paragraph 31) compare the movement to one standard error; if the movement is larger then this

indicates a likelihood that a change has occurred. If the movement is larger than two standard errors then this is a fairly reliable indicator of the change.

34. If comparing quarterly movements multiply the standard error by a factor of 1.1 before comparing it to the movement. If comparing annual movements multiply by a factor of 1.3 before making the comparison.

One Standard error on a published estimate of 10,000 is 1,650. The diagram shows the probable location of the true value which the estimate is attempting to measure.



35. Another useful measure of reliability is relative standard error (RSE). The relative standard error of an estimate is the amount by which an estimate is likely to vary (one standard error) as a percentage of its size.

36. To calculate the relative standard error of an estimate, divide one standard error of the estimate by the estimate and multiply by 100.

37. Estimates with a relative standard error of 10 per cent or less can be regarded as statistically reliable enough for most uses. Estimates with a relative standard error of 25 per cent or more should not be regarded as reliable and care should be exercised when using them. All such estimates in this publication have been marked with an asterisk (*).

38. For this survey this warning applies to estimates of 4,600 or less for Victoria. Different geographic areas have different points at which the 25 per cent relative standard error cut off takes effect. These are listed in Table A.

Differences between population census and population survey estimates

39. Labour force estimates derived from the census differ from those derived from the labour force surveys.

40. The broad concepts underlying the measures of the labour force and its components, employment and unemployment, are similar in the census and the surveys. It should be noted, however, that census estimates of unemployment do not take into account the 'available for work' criterion.

41. There are considerable differences in both the collection methodology adopted (including the detailed questions asked) and estimation procedures. Factors contributing to differences in estimates include under-enumeration in the population census for which census labour force estimates have not been adjusted, the use in the labour force survey of population benchmarks derived from incomplete information about population change (see paragraph 6), the inclusion of permanent defence forces in census estimates, the personal interview approach adopted in the survey as opposed to self-enumeration of census schedules, differing questions used to determine labour force characteristics (particularly the identification of unemployed persons) and differing methods of adjustment for non-response to the survey or census.

42. The labour force survey provides detailed and up-to-date estimates of employment and unemployment for Australia, States and regions, whereas the Census of Population and Housing provides counts for small areas but in less detail than is available from the survey.

43. These considerations should be borne in mind when comparisons are made between population census and labour force survey estimates.

Seasonal adjustment

44. Seasonally adjusted series are published in Table 2. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be recognised more clearly. Seasonal adjustment does not remove the irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. This means that month-to-month movements of the seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour. For example, irregular factors unrelated to the trend account for more than half the seasonally adjusted movement with the following frequency:

- (a) Employment: 5 in 10 monthly movements
- (b) Unemployment: 7 in 10 monthly movements
- (c) Unemployment rate: 7 in 10 monthly movements
- (d) Participation rate: 9 in 10 monthly movements

45. The seasonal factors for all seasonally adjusted series are reviewed annually to take account of each additional year's original data. The latest review, in February 1994, revised the Australian and State seasonally adjusted and trend monthly series back to February 1978. Information about the method of adjustment and revised seasonally adjusted and trend estimates for all months since January 1989 for Australia and the States were published in an Appendix to the February 1994 issue of *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0)

Trend estimation

46. Smoothing seasonally adjusted series produces a measure of trend by removing the impact of the irregular component of the series. The trend estimates are derived by applying a 13-term Henderson weighted moving average to the respective seasonally adjusted series. These trend series are used to analyse the underlying behaviour of the series over time. Table 3 shows trend estimates for the past 15 months. Data from February 1978 are available on the ABS on-line data dissemination service, PC-AUSSTATS. The trend series of the participation rate for married females are based on smoothed population estimates.

47. While this smoothing technique enables estimates to be produced which include the latest month, it does result in revisions to the most recent months as additional observations become available. Generally, subsequent revisions become smaller, and after three months have a negligible impact on the series. There will also be revisions as a result of the annual review of seasonal factors mentioned above in paragraph 45.

48. Users may wish to refer to the ABS Information Papers *A Guide to Smoothing Time Series - Estimates of 'Trend'* (1316.0), and *Time Series Decomposition - An Overview* (1317.0) for more detailed information on producing trend estimates by smoothing seasonally adjusted time series data.

Labour force status and other characteristics of families

49. As a part of survey procedures, family relationships are determined each month, enabling both the estimation of persons cross-classified by their family status and the estimation of families. This publication contains tables showing the labour force status and family status of individuals and families.

50. Because of the coverage rules, persons who usually live with other members of their family may, at the time of the survey, be enumerated as not living with all the usual members of their family. This situation is more likely for persons who are enumerated as visitors to other private dwellings or as persons staying in non-private dwellings (hotels, hospitals, etc.). The determination of family structure and family characteristics in such cases is difficult. Thus for survey questions used to determine family relationships, scope was further restricted to usual residents of private dwellings and the following persons were excluded:

- (a) All persons enumerated in non-private dwellings (including hotels, motels, hospitals and other institutions).
- (b) Persons enumerated as visitors to (rather than usual residents of) private dwellings.

51. In addition, in those households where it was not possible to obtain information relating to all the usual residents, no family information was recorded. Thus persons living in households which include a member of the permanent defence forces, who is outside the scope of the population survey, are excluded from survey questions used to determine family relationships because family information could not be obtained from each usual resident. Similarly households which, at the time of the survey, have one or more of their usual residents away for more than six

weeks, are excluded from the family survey. This also applies to households from which an incomplete or inadequate questionnaire was obtained for any usual resident in on scope and coverage. Generally, family status is determined for more than 90 per cent of all civilians aged 15 and over.

52. Estimates of the number of families in this publication differ from those in publications prior to the April 1986 issue. This is due to the adoption of a new weighting procedure where the weight for a family is determined using an average of the weights for all family members responding to the labour force survey. Previously, the weight used to derive estimates of the number of families was determined by nomination of a proxy 'head of household' as representative of the family.

Birthplace

53. From April 1991, labour force birthplace data are aggregated according to major groups of the *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS)* (1269.0). The ASCCSS was developed by the ABS for use whenever demographic, labour and social statistics are classified by countries.

54. The ASCCSS major groups are based on the concept of geographic proximity. They differ from the country groups presented in this publication prior to April 1991. For example, African countries are now covered by 'The Middle East and North Africa' and 'Africa (excluding North Africa)', while Asia has been split into 'Southeast Asia', 'Northeast Asia' and 'Southern Asia'. Data for selected individual countries will continue to be available in this publication and comprehensively on microfiche.

Other data available

55. Estimates of the civilian labour force are available for regions other than those shown in this publication. These estimates are available in various publications produced by other State offices of the ABS. These data are also available on microfiche or as a special data service. For details contact any ABS office.

56. Results of this survey at National and State levels are published in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) every month. Preliminary survey results are published in advance of this more detailed publication in *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0).

57. Although emphasis in the population survey is placed on the regular collection of specific data on demographic and labour force characteristics of the population, supplementary and special surveys of particular aspects of the labour force or of other

subjects are carried out from time to time. Statistics from these surveys are published and are available on request. A list of survey publications on labour force and related topics is shown below.

Related publications

58. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, available on request:

Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (1269.0) (irregular) (\$35.00)

Labour Statistics, Australia (6101.0) (annual) (\$35.00)

A Guide to Labour Statistics, Australia (6102.0) (irregular) (\$25.00)

The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0) (monthly) (\$11.00)

The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0) (monthly) (\$16.50)

The Labour Force, Australia: Historical Summary, 1978 - 1989 (6204.0) (irregular) (\$40.00)

Labour Force Experience, Australia (6206.0) (annual) (\$12.70)

Labour Mobility, Australia (6209.0) (two-yearly) (\$12.50)

Persons Not in the Labour Force, Australia (6220.0) (annual) (\$13.00)

Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons, Australia (6222.0) (annual) (\$12.70)

Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Families, Australia (6224.0) (annual) (\$12.70)

Transition from Education to Work, Australia (6227.0) (annual) (\$12.70)

Labour Force Status and Educational Attainment, Australia (6235.0) (annual) (\$12.70)

Retirement and Retirement Intentions, Australia (6238.0) (two-yearly) (\$12.70)

Career Experience, Australia (6254.0) (irregular) (\$12.70)

Australia's Long-term Unemployed, A Statistical Profile (6255.0) (irregular) (\$15.00)

Labour Force Projections, Australia (6260.0) (irregular) (\$15.00)

Participation in Education, Australia (6272.0) (annual) (\$13.00)

Australian Labour Market (6284.0) (annual) (\$5.00)

Information Papers:

Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey (6232.0) (irregular) (free)

Regional Labour Force Statistics (6262.0) (irregular) (free)

Labour Force Survey Sample Design (6269.0) (irregular) (free)

Labour Force Survey - Measuring Teenage Unemployment (2670.0)

Measuring Employment and Unemployment (6279.0) (irregular) (free)

Symbols and other usages

n.a. not available

n.e.c. not elsewhere classified

.. not applicable

r revised

* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraph 37.

59. Estimates have been rounded and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

STUART JACKSON

Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

GLOSSARY

Employed: Persons aged 15 years and over who, during the reference week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers, and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helper); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were:
 - (i) on paid leave;
 - (ii) on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week;
 - (iii) stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks, up to the end of the reference week;
 - (iv) on strike or locked out;
 - (v) on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or
 - (vi) receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business, or farm, but were not at work.

Family: Two or more related persons (including relationships by blood, marriage or adoption) usually resident in the same household at the time of the survey. A family comprises a married couple or a sole parent, together with any persons having the following relationships to them:

- (a) Sons or daughters of any age, if not married and with no children present;
- (b) other relatives if not accompanied by a spouse, sons or daughters, or parents of their own aged under 15 present; or
- (c) any children under 15 years of age who do not have a parent present.

Full-time workers: Employed persons who usually work 35 hours or more a week in all jobs and others who, although usually working less than 35 hours a week, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week.

Hours of work: The figures of aggregate hours and average hours refer to actual hours worked during the reference week, not hours paid for.

Industry: Classified according to the *Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), 1983*. (1201.0 and 1202.0)

Labour force: For any group, comprises persons who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed, as defined.

Marital status: In the labour force survey, persons are classified as married or not married, as follows:

- (a) Persons are classified as married, if they are reported as being married (including de facto) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey.
- (b) Persons are classified as not married if they have never been married; are separated, widowed or divorced or who are reported as being married, but their spouse was not a usual resident of the household.

Not in the labour force: Persons who, during the reference week, were not in the categories 'employed' or 'unemployed', as defined.

Occupation: Classified according to the *Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO), 1986*. (1222.0) Occupational data classified to ASCO were introduced for the August 1986 survey, replacing the Classification and Classified List of Occupations, Revised, November 1980 used in previous surveys.

Participation rate: For any group, the number of persons in the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

Part-time workers: Employed persons who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the reference week.

Status of worker: Employed persons are classified according to whether they are an employer, self-employed person, wage and salary earner (employee), or unpaid family helper (who worked one hour or more in the reference week).

Unemployed: Persons aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the reference week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and were:
 - (i) available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or
 - (ii) waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

Unemployment rate: For any group, the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

TABLE A: STANDARD ERRORS OF LEVEL ESTIMATES, VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS, SEPTEMBER 1992 ONWARDS

Size of estimate	Victoria; Melbourne		North Western Melbourne		Outer Western Melbourne		Inner Melbourne		North Eastern Melbourne		Inner Eastern Melbourne		Southern Melbourne		Outer Eastern Melbourne		South Eastern Melbourne; Mornington Peninsula		Barwon- Western District		Central Highlands- Wimmera		All Gippsland		Loddon- Campaspe- Mallee; Goulburn- Ovens- Murray	
	Balance of Victoria MSR	MSR	North Western Melbourne	Outer Western Melbourne	Inner Melbourne	North Eastern Melbourne	Inner Eastern Melbourne	Southern Melbourne	Outer Eastern Melbourne	Southern Melbourne	Inner Eastern Melbourne	Southern Melbourne	Outer Eastern Melbourne	Southern Melbourne	Outer Eastern Melbourne	Southern Melbourne	Outer Eastern Melbourne	Barwon- Western District	Central Highlands- Wimmera	All Gippsland	Loddon- Campaspe- Mallee; Goulburn- Ovens- Murray					
300	290	230	230	230	250	250	240	270	260	250	270	290	290	270	250	270	290	290	270	290	290	270	290	290	270	
500	380	300	300	300	330	330	310	350	330	320	350	370	370	350	320	350	370	370	350	370	370	350	370	370	350	
700	450	360	360	350	390	390	370	420	400	380	420	440	440	420	380	420	440	440	420	440	440	420	440	440	420	
1,000	540	430	430	420	460	460	440	500	480	450	500	530	530	500	450	500	530	530	500	530	530	500	530	530	500	
1,500	670	530	530	520	570	570	550	620	590	560	620	660	660	610	560	610	660	660	610	660	660	610	660	660	610	
2,000	770	610	610	600	660	660	630	720	680	640	720	760	760	710	640	710	760	760	710	760	760	710	760	760	710	
2,500	860	690	690	680	740	740	710	810	760	720	810	850	850	800	720	800	850	850	800	850	850	800	850	850	800	
3,000	940	750	750	740	810	810	780	890	830	790	890	940	940	880	790	880	940	940	880	940	940	880	940	940	880	
4,000	1,100	870	870	860	940	940	900	1,050	970	920	1,050	1,100	1,100	1,000	920	1,000	1,100	1,100	1,000	1,100	1,100	1,000	1,100	1,100	1,000	
5,000	1,200	980	980	970	1,050	1,050	1,000	1,150	1,100	1,050	1,150	1,200	1,200	1,150	1,050	1,150	1,200	1,200	1,150	1,200	1,200	1,150	1,200	1,200	1,150	
7,000	1,400	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,250	1,250	1,200	1,350	1,300	1,250	1,350	1,450	1,450	1,350	1,250	1,350	1,450	1,450	1,350	1,450	1,450	1,350	1,450	1,450	1,350	
10,000	1,650	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,500	1,500	1,450	1,650	1,550	1,500	1,650	1,750	1,750	1,650	1,500	1,650	1,750	1,750	1,650	1,750	1,750	1,650	1,750	1,750	1,650	
15,000	2,000	1,750	1,750	1,700	1,850	1,850	1,800	2,050	1,900	1,850	2,050	2,150	2,150	2,000	1,850	2,000	2,150	2,150	2,000	2,150	2,150	2,000	2,150	2,150	2,000	
20,000	2,250	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,150	2,150	2,100	2,350	2,250	2,100	2,350	2,500	2,500	2,350	2,100	2,350	2,500	2,500	2,350	2,500	2,500	2,350	2,500	2,500	2,350	
30,000	2,700	2,500	2,500	2,450	2,700	2,700	2,550	2,900	2,750	2,600	2,900	3,100	3,100	2,900	2,600	2,900	3,100	3,100	2,900	3,100	3,100	2,900	3,100	3,100	2,900	
50,000	3,300	3,250	3,250	3,200	3,500	3,500	3,350	3,800	3,600	3,450	3,800	4,050	4,050	3,800	3,450	3,800	4,050	4,050	3,800	4,050	4,050	3,800	4,050	4,050	3,800	
70,000	3,800	3,900	3,900	3,850	4,200	4,200	4,000	4,550	4,300	4,100	4,550	4,850	4,850	4,500	4,100	4,500	4,850	4,850	4,500	4,850	4,850	4,500	4,850	4,850	4,500	
100,000	4,400	4,700	4,700	4,650	5,100	5,100	4,850	5,500	5,200	4,950	5,500	5,800	5,800	5,500	4,950	5,500	5,800	5,800	5,500	5,800	5,800	5,500	5,800	5,800	5,500	
150,000	5,200	5,800	5,800	5,700	6,300	6,300	6,000	6,800	6,400	6,100	6,800	7,200	7,200	6,800	6,100	6,800	7,200	7,200	6,800	7,200	7,200	6,800	7,200	7,200	6,800	
200,000	5,800	6,800	6,800	6,700	7,300	7,300	7,000	8,000	7,500	7,100	8,000	8,400	8,400	7,900	7,100	7,900	8,400	8,400	7,900	8,400	8,400	7,900	8,400	8,400	7,900	
300,000	6,700	8,400	8,400	8,300	9,100	9,100	8,700	9,900	9,300	8,900	9,900	10,400	10,400	9,800	8,900	9,800	10,400	10,400	9,800	10,400	10,400	9,800	10,400	10,400	9,800	
500,000	8,100	11,100	11,100	10,900	11,900	11,900	11,400	13,000	12,300	11,700	13,000	13,700	13,700	12,900	11,700	12,900	13,700	13,700	12,900	13,700	13,700	12,900	13,700	13,700	12,900	
1,000,000	10,400																									
2,000,000	13,100																									
5,000,000	17,600																									
25% RSE	4,600	3,000	3,000	2,900	3,500	3,600	3,200	4,200	3,700	3,400	4,100	4,700	4,700	4,100	3,400	4,100	4,700	4,700	4,100	4,700	4,700	4,100	4,700	4,700	4,200	

RSE = Relative Standard Error.

MSR = Major Statistical Region.

**TABLE B: STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTHLY MOVEMENTS,
VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS, JANUARY 1993 ONWARDS**

Size of larger estimate	Victoria; Balance of Victoria MSR; Melbourne MSR													South Eastern; Mornington Peninsula					Barwon- Western District		Central Highlands- Wimmera		All Gippsland		Loddon- Campaspe- Mallee; Goulburn- Ovens- Murray
	North Western		Outer Western		Inner		North Eastern		Inner Eastern		Southern		Outer Eastern		Mornington Peninsula		Western District		Highlands- Wimmera						
	MSR		MSR		MSR		MSR		MSR		MSR		MSR		MSR		MSR		MSR		MSR				
300	380	170	210	220	200	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	210	230	210	230	230	230	230	230			
500	460	220	260	270	250	270	260	260	270	260	260	260	260	260	260	280	260	280	280	280	280	280			
700	510	250	300	310	290	310	300	300	310	300	300	300	300	300	300	330	300	330	330	330	330	330			
1,000	590	290	350	370	340	360	350	350	360	350	350	350	350	350	350	380	350	380	380	380	380	380			
1,500	680	350	420	440	400	430	420	420	430	420	420	420	420	420	420	450	420	460	460	460	460	460			
2,000	760	390	470	500	460	490	480	480	490	480	480	480	480	480	480	520	470	520	520	520	520	520			
2,500	820	430	520	550	500	540	520	520	540	520	520	520	520	520	520	570	520	570	570	570	570	570			
3,000	880	470	560	590	540	580	570	570	580	570	570	570	570	570	570	610	560	620	620	620	620	620			
4,000	980	530	640	670	620	660	640	640	660	640	640	640	640	640	640	700	640	700	700	700	700	700			
5,000	1,050	580	700	740	680	730	710	710	730	710	710	710	710	710	710	770	700	770	770	770	770	770			
7,000	1,200	680	820	850	790	840	820	820	840	820	820	820	820	820	820	890	810	890	890	890	890	890			
10,000	1,350	790	950	1,000	920	980	960	960	980	960	960	960	960	960	960	1,050	950	1,050	1,050	1,050	1,050	1,050			
15,000	1,600	940	1,150	1,200	1,100	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,150	1,250	1,150	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250			
20,000	1,750	1,050	1,300	1,350	1,250	1,350	1,300	1,300	1,350	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,400	1,300	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400			
30,000	2,050	1,250	1,550	1,600	1,500	1,600	1,550	1,550	1,600	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,650	1,500	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,700			
50,000	2,450	1,600	1,900	2,000	1,850	1,950	1,900	1,900	1,950	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	1,900	2,100	1,900	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,100	2,100			
70,000	2,800	1,850	2,200	2,300	2,150	2,300	2,250	2,250	2,300	2,250	2,250	2,250	2,250	2,250	2,250	2,400	2,200	2,450	2,450	2,450	2,450	2,450			
100,000	3,200	2,150	2,600	2,700	2,500	2,650	2,600	2,600	2,650	2,600	2,600	2,600	2,600	2,600	2,600	2,800	2,550	2,850	2,850	2,850	2,850	2,850			
150,000	3,700	2,550	3,100	3,200	2,950	3,200	3,100	3,100	3,200	3,100	3,100	3,100	3,100	3,100	3,100	3,350	3,050	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400	3,400			
200,000	4,100	2,900	3,500	3,650	3,350	3,600	3,500	3,500	3,600	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,500	3,800	3,450	3,850	3,850	3,850	3,850	3,850			
300,000	4,800	3,450	4,150	4,350	4,000	4,300	4,200	4,200	4,300	4,200	4,200	4,200	4,200	4,200	4,200	4,500	4,150	4,550	4,550	4,550	4,550	4,550			
500,000	5,800	4,300	5,200	5,400	5,000	5,400	5,200	5,200	5,400	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,200	5,600	5,200	5,700	5,700	5,700	5,700	5,700			
1,000,000	7,400																								
2,000,000	9,600																								
5,000,000	13,400																								

MSR = Major Statistical Region.

NOTE: When comparing quarterly movements multiply standard error by 1.1
When comparing annual movements multiply standard error by 1.3

**TABLE C: STANDARD ERRORS OF MONTH TO MONTH MOVEMENT
ESTIMATES, VICTORIA**

<i>Size of estimate</i>	<i>January 1988 to August 1992</i>	<i>September 1992</i>	<i>October 1992</i>	<i>November 1992</i>	<i>December 1992</i>	<i>January 1993 onwards</i>
300	370	420	420	470	470	380
500	440	510	510	560	560	460
700	500	580	580	640	640	510
1,000	570	660	660	730	730	590
1,500	660	770	770	850	850	680
2,000	740	850	850	940	940	760
2,500	800	920	920	1,000	1,000	820
3,000	860	990	990	1,100	1,100	880
4,000	950	1,100	1,100	1,200	1,200	980
5,000	1,050	1,200	1,200	1,300	1,300	1,050
7,000	1,170	1,350	1,350	1,500	1,500	1,200
10,000	1,350	1,550	1,550	1,700	1,700	1,350
15,000	1,550	1,800	1,800	1,950	1,950	1,600
20,000	1,700	2,000	2,000	2,200	2,200	1,750
30,000	2,000	2,300	2,300	2,550	2,550	2,050
50,000	2,400	2,800	2,800	3,050	3,050	2,450
70,000	2,700	3,150	3,150	3,450	3,450	2,800
100,000	3,100	3,600	3,600	3,950	3,950	3,200
150,000	3,600	4,150	4,150	4,600	4,600	3,700
200,000	4,000	4,650	4,650	5,100	5,100	4,100
300,000	4,650	5,400	5,400	5,900	5,900	4,800
500,000	5,600	6,500	6,500	7,200	7,200	5,800
1,000,000	7,300	8,400	8,400	9,200	9,200	7,400
2,000,000	9,400	10,800	10,800	11,900	11,900	9,600

NOTE: When comparing quarterly movements multiply standard error by 1.1
When comparing annual movements multiply standard error by 1.3

**TABLE D: 25 PER CENT RELATIVE STANDARD ERROR CUTOFF LEVELS,
STATES AND AUSTRALIA, SEPTEMBER 1992 ONWARDS**

<i>Region</i>	<i>Person estimates</i>	<i>Hours worked</i>	<i>Average hours worked</i>	<i>Average duration of unemployment</i>	<i>Median duration of unemployment</i>
New South Wales	5,300	7,400	2,700	8,600	18,800
Victoria	4,600	6,500	2,300	7,500	16,500
Queensland	3,500	5,000	1,800	5,800	12,600
South Australia	2,400	3,400	1,300	4,000	8,600
Western Australia	2,900	4,000	1,500	4,600	9,900
Tasmania	1,300	1,800	700	2,100	4,400
Northern Territory	1,300	1,800	700	2,100	4,700
Australian Capital Territory	1,000	1,300	500	1,500	3,200
Australia	4,000	5,700	1,900	6,800	15,800
Standard error factor	..	1.2	0.7	1.3	2.0

NOTE: Relative standard errors of *hours worked*, *average hours worked*, *average duration of unemployment* and *median duration of unemployment* are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (from Table A) and then multiplying that figure by the listed standard error factor.

Melbourne MSR**Outer Western****Melbourne SR**

Altona (C)
Essendon (C)
Footscray (C)
Keilor (C)
Melton (S)
Sunshine (C)
Werribee (C)
Williamstown (C)

North Western**Melbourne SR**

Broadmeadows (C)
Brunswick (C)
Bulla (S)
Coburg (C)

Inner Melbourne SR

Collingwood (C)
Fitzroy (C)
Melbourne (C)
 Inner
 Remainder
Port Melbourne (C)
Prahran (C)
Richmond (C)
St Kilda (C)
South Melbourne (C)

North Eastern**Melbourne SR**

Diamond Valley (S)
Eltham (S)
Heidelberg (C)
Northcote (C)
Preston (C)
Whittlesea (C)

Inner Eastern**Melbourne SR**

Box Hill (C)
Camberwell (C)
Doncaster and
Templestowe (C)
Hawthorn (C)
Kew (C)
Waverley (C)

Southern Melbourne SR

Brighton (C)
Caulfield (C)
Malvern (C)
Moorabbin (C)
Mordialloc (C)
Oakleigh (C)
Sandringham (C)

Outer Eastern**Melbourne SR**

Croydon (C)
Healesville (S)
Knox (C)
Lillydale (S)
Nunawading (C)
Ringwood (C)
Sherbrooke (S)
Upper Yarra (S) (Pt A)

South Eastern**Melbourne SR**

Berwick (C)
Cranbourne (S)
Dandenong (C)
Pakenham (S)
Springvale (C)

Mornington Peninsula SR

Chelsea (C)
Flinders (S)
Frankston (C)
Hastings (S)
Mornington (S)

Balance of Victoria MSR**Barwon-Western District SR**

Bannockburn (S) (Pt A & B)
Barrabool (S) (Pt A & B)
Belfast (S)
Bellarine (RC) (Pt A & B)
Camperdown (I)
Colac (C)
Colac (S)
Corio (S) (Pt A & B)
Dundas (S)
Geelong (C)
Geelong West (C)
Glenelg (S)
Hamilton (C)
Hampden (S)
Heytesbury (S)
Heywood (S)
Lady Julia Percy & Towerhill
Leigh (S)
Minhamite (S)
Mortlake (S)
Mount Rouse (S)
Newtown (C)
Otway (S)
Port Fairy (B)
Portland (C)
Queenscliffe (B)
South Barwon (C) (Pt A & B)
Wannon (S)
Warrnambool (C)
Warrnambool (S)
Winchelsea (S)

Central Highlands-**Wimmera SR**

Arapiles (S)
Ararat (C)
Ararat (S)
Avoca (S)
Bacchus Marsh (S)
Ballarat (C)
Ballan (S)
Ballarat (S) (Pt A & B)
Bungaree (S) (Pt A & B)
Buninyong (S) (Pt A & B)
Creswick (S)
Daylesford & Glenalbyn (S)
Dimboola (S)
Donald (S)
Dunmunkle (S)
Grenville (S) (Pt A & B)
Horsham (C)
Kaniva (S)
Kara Kara (S)
Kowree (S)
Lexton (S)
Lowan (S)
Ripon (S)
St Arnaud (T)
Sebastopol (B)
Stawell (C)
Stawell (S)
Talbot & Clunes (S)
Warracknabeal (S)
Wimmera (S)

Loddon-Campaspe-**Mallee SR**

Bendigo (C)
Bet Bet (S)
Birchip (S)
Castlemaine (C)
Charlton (S)
Cohuna (S)
Eaglehawk (B)
East Loddon (S)
Echuca (C)
Gisborne (S)
Gordon (S)
Huntley (S) (Pt A & B)
Karkaroc (S)
Kerang (B)
Kerang (S)
Korong (S)
Kyneton (S)
Melvor (S)
Maldon (S)
Marong (RC) (Pt A & B)
Maryborough (C)
Metcalfe (S)
Mildura (C)
Mildura (S) (Pt A & B)
Newham & Woodend (S)
Newstead (S)
Pyalong (S)
Rochester (S)
Romsey (S)
Strathfieldsaye (S) (Pt A & B)
Swan Hill (C)
Swan Hill (S)
Tullaroop (S)
Walpeup (S)
Whycheproof (S)

Goulburn-Ovens-**Murray SR**

Alexandra (S)
Beechworth (S)
Benalla (C)
Benalla (S)
Bright (S)
Broadford (S)
Chiltern (S)
Cobram (S)
Deakin (S)
Euroa (S)
Goulburn (S)
Kilmore (S)
Kyabram (T)
Mansfield (S)
Myrtleford (S)
Nathalia (S)
Numurkah (S)
Oxley (S)
Rodney (S) (Pt A & B)
Rutherglen (S)
Seymour (S)
Shepparton (C)
Shepparton (S) (Pt A & B)
Tallangatta (S) (Pt A & B)
Tungamah (S)
Upper Murray (S)
Violet Town (S)
Wangaratta (C)
Wangaratta (S)
Waranga (S)
Wodonga (RC)
Yackandandah (S)
Yarrowonga (S)
Yea (S)

All Gippsland SR

Alberton (S)
Avon (S)
Bairnsdale (C)
Bairnsdale (S) (Pt A & B)
Bass (S)
Bass Strait Islands
Buln Buln (S)
French Island
Korumburra (S)
Maffra (S)
Mirboo (S)
Moe (C)
Morwell (C) (Pt A & B)
Narracan (S) (Pt A & B)
Off Shore Areas & Migratory
Omeo (S)
Orbost (S)
Phillip Island (S)
Rosedale (S)
Sale (C)
South Gippsland (S)
Tambo (S) (Pt A & B)
Traralgon (C)
Traralgon (S) (Pt A & B)
Upper Yarra (S) (Pt B)
Warragul (S)
Wonthaggi (B)
Woorayl (S)
Yallourn Works Area

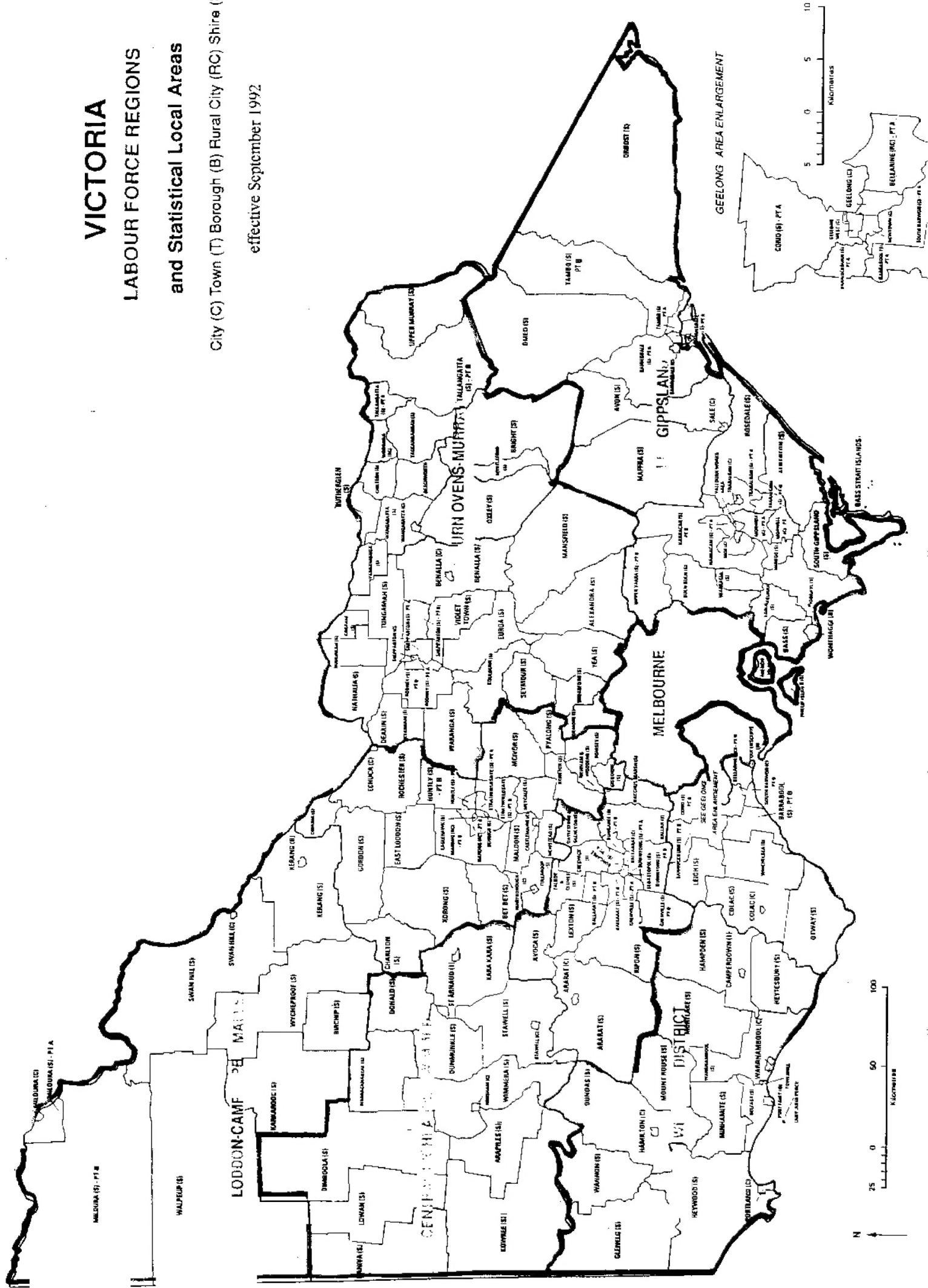
VICTORIA

LABOUR FORCE REGIONS

and Statistical Local Areas

City (C) Town (T) Borough (B) Rural City (RC) Shire (S)

effective September 1992



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